

[43. AD 9/8: 2 G 76/14]

**ADVISORY COMMISSION
ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS**

Federal Grant Profile 1995

***A Report on ACIR's Federal Grant
Fragmentation Index***



SR-20

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report is the third in a series published by the Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations (ACIR) beginning in 1981.

In 1981, ACIR analyzed the system of federal grants to state and local governments and recommended how it might be “decongested.” As part of that analysis, ACIR developed a “fragmentation index,” which pointed to programs that potentially might be eliminated or devolved to state and local governments.

ACIR published an update of the grant system and the fragmentation indexes in 1993, based on the 1992 *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance*. This report is based on the 1995 *Catalog*. The *Catalog* is used for consistency and because it provides funding estimates that might not be available elsewhere.

This report differs somewhat from ACIR’s recently published *Characteristics of Federal Grant-in-Aid Programs to State and Local Governments: Grants Funded FY 1995*. That report is based on the December 1994 *Catalog Update* and on the legislation authorizing and appropriating funds for the grant programs.

Charles Griffiths, ACIR’s Director of Intergovernmental Liaison, was the principal investigator and author of the report. The report was reviewed by Bruce D. McDowell, Director of Government Policy Research, and Philip M. Dearborn, Director of Government Finance Research.

The Commission hopes that the information in this report will assist others in their consideration of federal grant reforms.

William E. Davis III
Executive Director

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HIGHLIGHTS

- ▶ *Federal assistance to state and local governments has grown significantly between FY 1980 and FY 1995.* In overall dollar terms, that growth amounted to \$61 billion, or nearly 24 percent. The number of programs has grown by 166 or nearly 25 percent.
- ▶ *This growth has accelerated greatly in the last three years.* Between FY 1980 and FY 1992, the increase in the number of programs averaged only one per year, and funding grew at 6 percent per year. In the last three years, the number of programs grew at an average rate of 35 per year, and funding at over 10 percent a year.
- ▶ *What is particularly notable about this growth is the fact that most of the new grant programs have been very small in dollar amounts.* By FY 1995, approximately 93 percent of all programs constituted only 10 percent of all funding. Looked at another way, 260 programs (41 percent of the total) comprise about one-half of one percent of all available funding to state and local governments.

This reflects a grant system of predominant small programs, most of which are likely not adequately funded to meet their objectives effectively and efficiently. The system is therefore highly fragmented, with the ratio between the number of programs in a grant category being far greater than the ratio of available funding for that category.
- ▶ *This fragmentation has been caused in part by the decline in available federal aid as the federal government attempts to reduce annual deficits and bring spending in line with available resources.* As this decline continues, the tendency is to achieve additional program objectives by simply creating more programs with fewer dollars, or to split some programs.
- ▶ *This points to a system in need of reform.* The block grant and consolidation proposals now being pursued are one response. Other avenues to consider are devolving to state and local governments programs that no longer can be adequately funded at the national level, or to terminate very small programs that have very limited benefits.

METHODOLOGY

DATA SOURCES

To compile its federal grant system updates, ACIR uses the most recent edition of the *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance*. Programs are grouped into categories and subcategories, using the federal budget function codes in Appendix III of the *Catalog*.

ACIR uses a different grouping for some programs based on a judgment that they will be more effective for this study. ACIR also simplified or abbreviated the *Catalog* nomenclature for some program groups and used its own terms in other instances when it was thought to be more descriptive.

PROGRAMS INCLUDED AND EXCLUDED

To maintain consistency with the earlier reports, this study focuses on programs for which state and local governments are eligible. Programs for Indian tribes and territorial governments are not included.

Again, ACIR made judgments about the types of programs to include. For example, programs targeted to local public authorities (such as housing, development, and infrastructure) are included because they are likely to have a direct or close relationship to general local governments. On the other hand, programs targeted to universities and hospitals are excluded because those institutions less frequently have a close relationship to general government functions. ACIR also excluded programs that are targeted to a few selected state or local governments. Again, this determination is subjective. For example, programs targeted to the multistate Appalachian region are included.

Finally, ACIR did not include programs listed in the *Catalog* for which funding was not authorized or appropriated for FY 1994 or estimated for FY 1995. However, funding for some programs is combined in the *Catalog* when their funding cannot be separately identified. These programs have been included. As such, the dollar amount for some programs in the tables will show \$0. There are 13 such programs included.

COMPARISON OF UPDATES

ACIR's 1981 and 1993 reports and the current update of federal grant programs are similar but not entirely comparable. Each grouping and set of programs included differ in some respects. The differences are based on judgments about the best placement of certain programs and on changes in the federal budget function groups. Most of these differences are relatively minor, and do not invalidate the general comparison of program growth and fragmentation within categories.

BASIS OF FUNDING FIGURES

ACIR's 1981 and 1993 reports used federal funding data for the preceding fiscal year (FY 1980 and FY 1992). The 1995 study uses two sets of funding data—estimated FY 1995 figures, if shown in the *Catalog*, or FY 1994 dollar amounts.

This update includes only formula, project, and direct payment types of federal grant funding. Programs that provide loans and loan guarantees or insurance programs are excluded.

THE FRAGMENTATION INDEX

ACIR's fragmentation index is the measure of how the number of programs and amount of funding in a program category compare to the overall total of programs and funding.

Each index is a composite of two types of ratios: (1) the number of programs within a category divided by the total number of all federal grant programs and (2) the amount of funding in a category divided by the total for all programs. The program ratio is divided by the funding ratio, giving the fragmentation index for the category.

FEDERAL GRANT PROFILE 1980-1995

A FRAGMENTED SYSTEM

After ACIR's 1981 report on federal grant assistance programs (*An Agenda for American Federalism*), in which the Commission found a fairly fragmented program structure, various streamlining efforts by the Congress and President resulted in fewer and less fragmented programs. But ACIR's 1993 update of the federal grant system found not only that the number of programs had grown to an all-time high (553) but that the system had become even more fragmented.

The trend found in 1993 has continued. It is this trend that first caused the National Performance Review in 1992 to request that ACIR update its original federal grant fragmentation study. This trend, along with efforts to reduce the federal deficit, also lends support to the efforts by the President and the 104th Congress to reform the grant system.

Table 1 provides an overview of federal program and funding growth over the last 15 years.

Table 1
Number and Amounts of Federal Programs Available to State and Local Governments

FY 1980			FY 1992			FY 1995		
Cummulative Number of Programs	Cummulative Obligations (thousands)	Cummulative Percentage	Cummulative Number of Programs	Cummulative Obligations (thousands)	Cummulative Percentage	Cummulative Number of Programs	Cummulative Obligations (thousands)	Cummulative Percentage
5	\$56,320,044	48%	3	\$100,512,921	50%	3	\$124,293,184	48%
19	92,246,837	80%	21	159,414,755	80%	21	207,217,762	80%
49	104,507,435	90%	44	179,177,355	90%	50	233,580,010	90%
473	116,227,656	100%	533	198,770,795	100%	639	259,619,944	100%

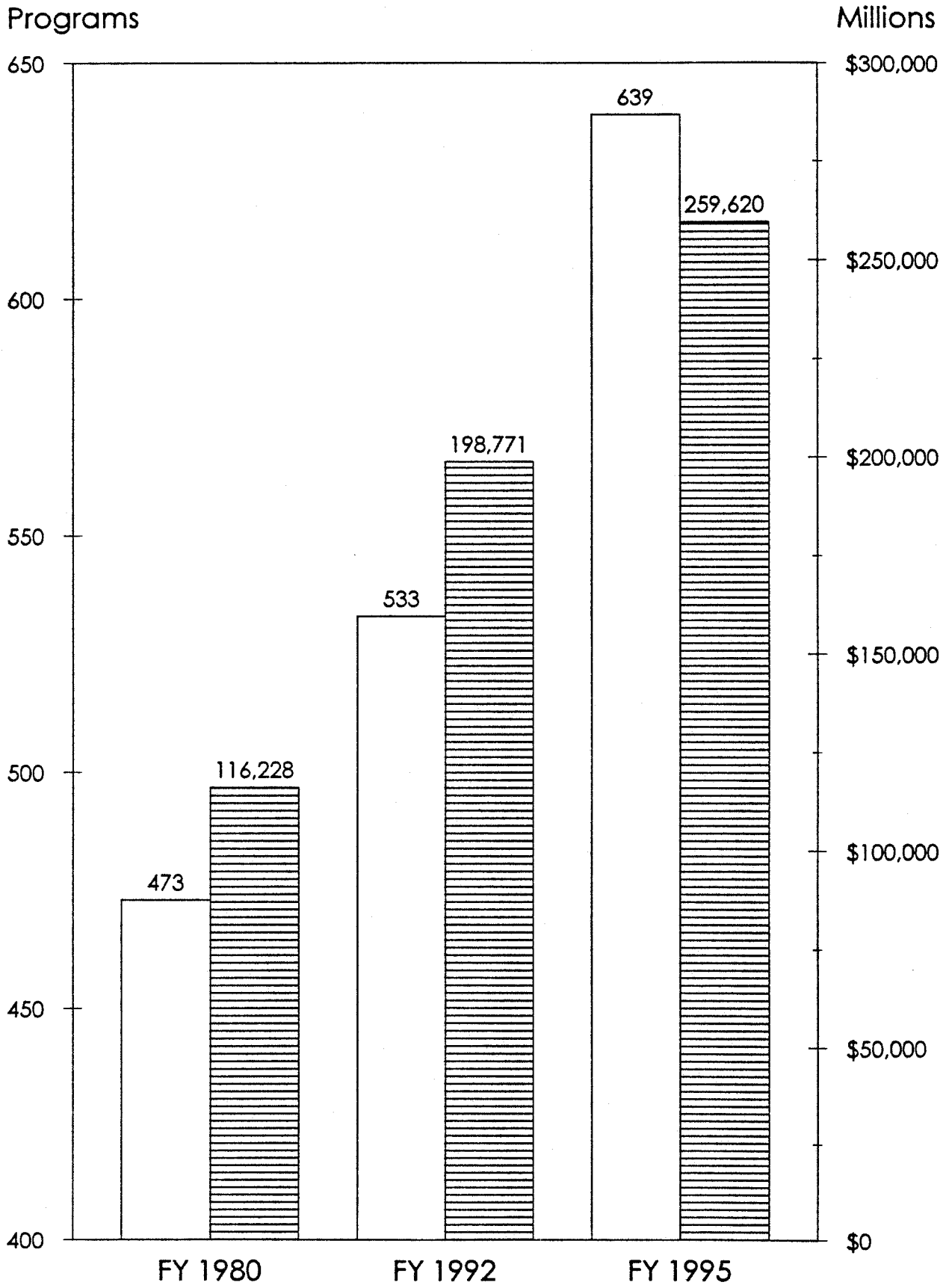
Number of Programs Comprising 10% of Federal Grants					
FY 1992		FY 1995			
489	\$19,593,440	589	\$26,039,934		

HOW THE SYSTEM GREW

Between 1980 and 1995, the number of federal grant programs indexed by ACIR grew from 473 to 639, an increase of 166 programs or over 25 percent. In terms of funding, the increase was \$143 billion, or 123 percent.

Broken down between the three study periods, it took 12 years for the number of programs to increase by 60, but only three more years to grow by another 106 (see Figure 1). With respect to funding, the increase was

Figure 1
Growth of Federal Grants
FY 1980 - FY 1995



\$82.5 billion over 12 years (or 71 percent), and approximately \$61 billion over the next three year period (or nearly 31 percent).

A major reason for the growth in funding has been the dramatic increase in Medicaid. Since FY 1980, Medicaid spending has grown from \$12 billion to \$88 billion, an increase of over 600 percent. Federal grants for the program grew by 71 percent between FY 1980 and FY 1992, and by another 31 percent since FY 1992. Excluding Medicaid, federal grants grew by 24 percent between FY 1980 and FY 1992. But, over the last three fiscal years, federal grants actually grew by nearly 33 percent, an increase greater than if Medicaid is included in the calculations. This shows that the growth of federal grants has accelerated over the last few years in spite of the tremendous growth in Medicaid.

This growth can also be seen if one looks at the average annual growth of programs. As shown in Table 2, between 1980 and 1992, the number of programs grew about five per year, compared to 35 per year between 1992 and 1995. Funding grew about 6 percent over 12 years, and over 10 percent during the last three years.

Table 2
Annual Average Changes in Federal Grants
FY 1980-1995

	Programs FY 1980-1992	Funding (millions)	Programs FY 1992-1995	Funding (millions)
Growth	60	82,543	106	60,849
Annual Average	5	6,879	35	20,283
Percentage Change	36.1%	57.6%	63.9%	42.4%

In 1980, five of the largest programs accounted for nearly 50 percent of all available funding. In the 1993 and 1995 updates, only three programs comprised this percentage—Medicaid, Highways, and Family Support Payments to States. In 1992, 489 programs (92 percent of all programs) comprised only 10 percent of all funding. In 1995, those figures have grown to 589 programs or 93 percent of all programs.

Over the 15 years, approximately 20 programs have accounted for about 80 percent of the funding. Appendix A lists the largest 25 programs that comprise over 82 percent of the total funding. Between 45 and 50 programs have comprised 90 percent of all funding. Appendix B takes a different look at the “smallness” of federal programs, grouping those under \$10 million into categories. The result is 260 programs (41 percent of all programs) totaling only about one-half of one percent of all funding to state and local governments.

The growth in the number of small programs is due in part to the efforts of the federal government to meet domestic policy initiatives with a decreasing amount of discretionary funding available for this purpose. One means to meet new initiatives is to spread funding across a greater

number of programs. However, this increases the overall fragmentation of the federal grant system.

DISTRIBUTION OF GRANT ELIGIBILITY

Figure 2 shows the distribution of FY 1995 grant eligibility, and the estimated amounts of federal funds associated with those grants. It should be noted that this depicts only state and local government eligibility (other entities may be eligible for the same assistance) and not the actual or estimated flow of funding.

Even with this qualification, it is clear that state governments are the primary recipients of federal funding, either directly or shared with local governments. On the other hand, a significant portion of funding received by the states is passed through to local governments.

STATE/LOCAL MATCHING OF FEDERAL ASSISTANCE

Table 3 shows the percentage matching requirements of the FY 1995 grant programs for state and local governments. There is a required match for 285 programs, or approximately 45 percent of all programs. Most have "variable" requirements, that is, either a declining or increasing match over time, or a match that varies with the different program components. For programs having one required matching rate, approximately 57 percent require a 25 percent or lower match. This increases to 61 percent of the programs with a matching requirement of 33 percent or less. In general, therefore, the majority of programs with a matching requirement approximates a federal two-thirds and recipient one-third match.

Another 30 programs "encourage" matching, meaning that there is no statutory requirement, but matching is administratively required or that a grant application will be more competitive with matching participation.

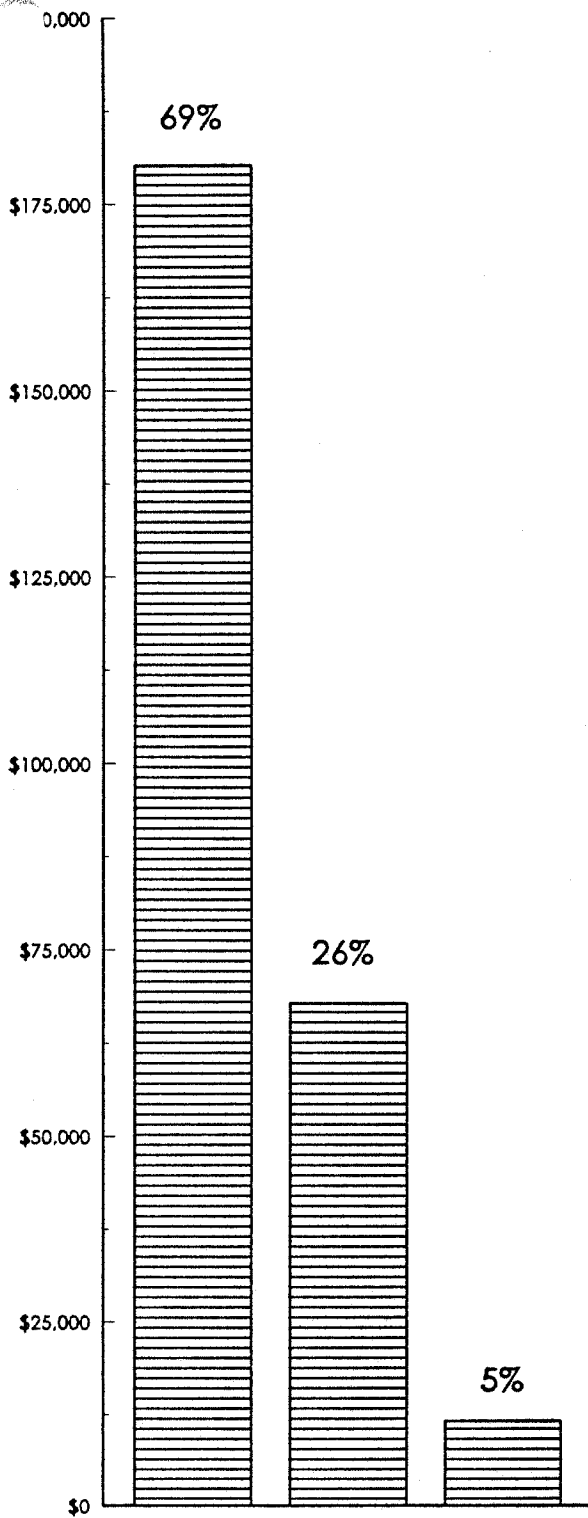
Finally, 28 programs have a "Maintenance of Effort" or a "Non-Supplantation" requirement. These requirements are essentially the same, in that federal funds cannot be used to reduce or replace the recipient's own-source revenue support of the program.

Overall, therefore, nearly 54 percent of federal programs and 76 percent of funding, are impacted by federal matching requirements in one way or another.

Table 3
Non-Federal Matching Profile: FY 1995
State/Local Match

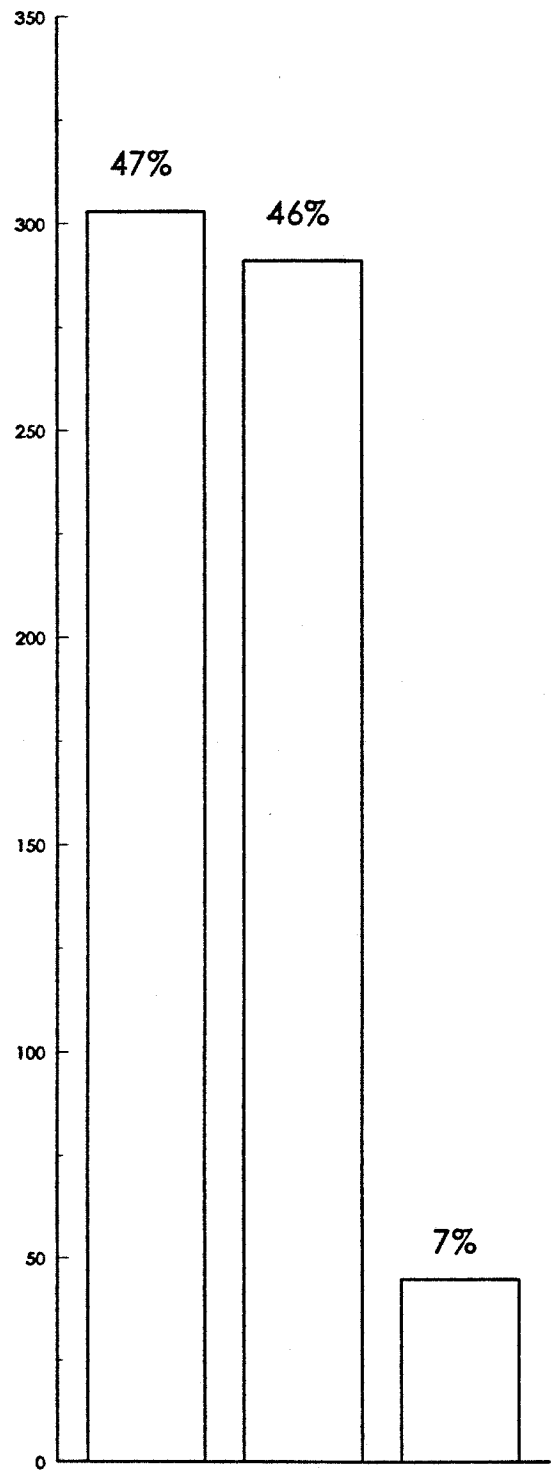
% Required	No. Programs	Amt Federal \$ Involved (000)
Variable %	105	\$145,792,703
66%	3	\$18,162
60%	2	\$8,247
55%	1	\$426,140
50%	59	\$4,287,168
45%	1	\$47,345
40%	4	\$326,290
33%	4	\$262,988
30%	4	\$4,505,518
25%	48	\$9,664,029
20%	23	\$12,433,230
15%	5	\$538,171
10%	19	\$1,420,184
5%	8	\$410,789
	286	\$80,140,964
% All Grants:	44.40%	30.07%
Encouraged Matching	30	\$445,724
Maintenance of Effort/Non Supplantation	316	\$15,826,916
TOTALS:	343	\$196,412,494
% All Grants	53.7%	76%

Figure 2
Federal Grants by Type of Applicant
FY 1995



State	State/Local	Local
\$180,173	\$67,841	\$11,606

Millions



State	State/Local	Local
303	291	45

Programs

ACIR • FRAGMENTATION INDEX

CHANGES IN PROGRAM CATEGORIES

Table 4 depicts changes in federal program categories between FY 1980 and FY 1995 in terms of the percentage of federal funding to state and local governments.

In 1980, for example, the housing category accounted for the largest percentage of funding. By FY 1992, housing fell to fourth place in percentage funding, and rose one notch to third place by FY 1995. The Medical (changed to Health after FY 1980) or Health categories rose to first place in FY 1992 and remained there in FY 1995. This is due to the rapid growth in Medicaid funding. It should also be noted that the category of Health in FY 1995 now includes Occupational Health and Safety, which was a separate category in FY 1980 and FY 1992.

Transportation began in FY 1980 in fourth place, rose to second place by FY 1992, and dropped to fourth in FY 1995. The Income Security category has risen steadily since FY 1980 (combining the Public Assistance and Economic Opportunity categories in FY 1980, and the Income Security and Public Assistance portion of Social Services/Public Assistance categories in FY 1992).

Today, Income Security includes such programs as AFDC, the National School Lunch Program, WIC, state administration of Unemployment Insurance, Child Support Enforcement, Food Stamps, Low-Income Home Energy Assistance, the School Breakfast Program, and the JOBS Program (Appendix E lists all of the programs for categories and subcategories).

Employment and Training, which had the third largest percentage of funding in FY 1980, dropped significantly over the 15 years. The Social Service and Education categories have remained fairly constant (the category of Libraries in FY 1980 and 1992 was combined with Education in FY 1995). On the other hand, the Environmental category has dropped steadily. In FY 1980, that category comprised over 4 percent of all funding. By FY 1992, it had dropped to 2 percent, and by FY 1995 it dropped to 1.38 percent, even when combined in a category with Natural Resources.

The categories toward the bottom of the percentage lists have, for the most part, remained there over the 15 years, except for Disaster Prevention/Relief and Justice. Both changes are understandable given the number of significant disasters in the last few years, and the growing concern with law enforcement and the justice system.

Appendix C provides additional information for the categories used in FY 1995. Appendix D provides a listing of subcategories used for FY 1995. Some subcategories are used in more than one category. Appendix E lists each category and subcategory, along with the programs contained in the subcategories.

Table 4
Federal Grants to State and Local Governments
Ranked by Percent of Funding for FY 1980, FY 1992, and FY 1995

% of Funding	No. of Programs	FY 1980 Categories	% of Funding	No. of Programs	FY 1992 Categories	% of Funding	No. of Programs	FY 1995 Categories
19.45%	6	Housing	38.27%	90	Health	37.86%	123	Health
15.11%	102	Medical	11.50%	22	Transportation	15.38%	36	Income Security
12.04%	18	Employment and Training	10.88%	10	Income Security	12.05%	18	Housing
10.16%	23	Transportation	10.04%	13	Housing	10.49%	26	Transportation
9.79%	14	Food and Nutrition	7.20%	83	Education	6.80%	72	Social Services
9.19%	77	Public Assistance	5.92%	67	Social Services/Public Assistance	6.66%	119	Education
6.32%	24	Education	5.35%	15	Food and Nutrition	3.16%	29	Community/Regional Development
5.90%	1	General Revenue Sharing	2.84%	26	Local and Area Development	2.06%	14	Employment
4.38%	33	Environmental Protection	2.39%	11	Training and Employment	1.90%	13	Disaster Relief/Prevention
4.15%	41	Community Development Natural Resources and Conservation	2.16%	36	Environmental Quality	1.38%	81	Natural Resources/Environmental Quality
0.81%	21	Vocational Rehabilitation	0.82%	7	National Defense	1.22%	34	Justice
0.72%	14	Criminal Justice	0.49%	36	Natural Resources	0.27%	4	Science/Technology
0.53%	5	Economic Opportunity	0.44%	13	Agriculture	0.19%	15	Agriculture
0.48%	7	Civil Preparedness	0.38%	23	Justice	0.16%	10	Energy
0.21%	30	Arts and Humanities	0.26%	13	Energy	0.13%	4	General Govt
0.19%	4	Occupational Safety & Health	0.15%	36	Cultural Affairs	0.10%	29	Cultural Affairs
0.17%	10	Miscellaneous	0.12%	12	Disaster Prevention/Relief	0.09%	5	Veterans
0.17%	5	Volunteer Services	0.07%	6	Libraries	0.05%	6	Defense
0.09%	6	Libraries	0.07%	5	Veteran's Benefits/Services	0.02%	5	Commerce
0.08%	9	Energy	0.05%	5	Occupational Health & Safety	0.002%	1	Miscellaneous
0.02%	3	Fire Protection						
0.001%	473	TOTAL		529	TOTAL		639	TOTAL
			1.12%		Increase from FY 80	1.35%		Increase from FY 92

GRANT CHARACTERISTICS

Table 5 outlines the types of assistance to state and local governments. None of these categories are mutually exclusive. For example, all block grants use formula distributions. In addition, a grant program may offer more than one assistance type. Table 5 applies all the funding for a program in the order of formula, project, and direct payments, even if other assistance types are offered, because it is impossible to break out the funding among types. Excluding block grants, the funding and percentages in Table 5 total all funding assistance and programs. (ACIR has traditionally labeled funding except for block grants as categorical assistance.)

Table 5
Funding Types

	Amount (000)	Percent of Funding	Percent of Programs
Block Grant	\$ 22,972,304	8.85%	2.34%
Formula Grant	213,932,274	82.40%	25.66%
Project Grant	27,947,838	10.76%	77.46%
Direct Payments	17,739,832	6.83%	2.19%

The interesting point about Table 5 is that it shows how project grants comprise a small proportion (11 percent) of federal assistance, but a majority (77 percent) of the programs. This type of funding constitutes the base for most of the fragmentation in the federal grant system.

Appendix F lists the FY 1995 Block Grants, and Appendix G lists the formula grants. Two other appendices present additional characteristics of federal assistance. Appendix H lists the FY 1995 programs that offer funding for research or studies in whole or part. Appendix I presents the FY 1995 programs that offer funding for construction or facilities in whole or part. These listings may not be complete because program descriptions are not always clear as to their possible uses.

FRAGMENTATION INDEXES

Table 6 presents a comparison of the fragmentation indexes constructed by ACIR for FY 1980, FY 1992, and FY 1995.

ACIR's fragmentation index is the measure of how the number of programs and amount of funding in a program category compare to the overall total of programs and funding.

Each index is a composite of two types of ratios: (1) the number of programs within a category divided by the total number of all federal grant programs and (2) the amount of funding in a category divided by the total for all programs. The program ratio is divided by the funding ratio, giving the fragmentation index for the category.

Table 6
Federal Grants to State and Local Governments for FY 1980, FY 1992, and FY 1995
Ranked by Fragmentation Index for Program Categories

Fragmentation Index: FY 1980				Fragmentation Index: FY 1992				Fragmentation Index: FY 1995			
Percentage of		Percentage of		Percentage of		Percentage of		Percentage of		Percentage of	
Programs	Funding	Categories	Index	Programs	Funding	Categories	Index	Programs	Funding	Categories	Index
▲	2.10%	General Revenue Sharing	0.04	▲	1.81%	Income Security	0.17	▲	2.80%	Housing	0.23
▲	1.27%	Housing	0.07	▲	2.35%	Housing	0.23	▲	5.59%	Income Security	0.36
▲	2.96%	Food and Nutrition	0.30	▲	3.98%	Transportation	0.35	▲	4.04%	Transportation	0.38
▲	3.81%	Employment and Training	0.32	▲	16.27%	Health	0.43	▲	19.10%	Health	0.50
▲	4.86%	Transportation	0.48	▲	2.71%	Food and Nutrition	0.51	▲			
▲	5.07%	Public Assistance	0.51	▲	1.99%	Training and Employment	0.83	▲			
▲	21.56%	Medical	1.43	▲	1.27%	National Defense	1.55	▲	2.17%	Employment	1.05
▲	16.28%	Education	1.58	▲	4.70%	Local and Area Development	1.86	▲	2.02%	Disaster Prevention/Relief	1.08
▲	6.98%	Environmental Protection	1.59	▲	12.12%	Social Services/Public Assistance	2.05	▲	4.50%	Community/Regional Development	1.42
▲	8.67%	Community Development	2.09	▲	15.01%	Education	2.09	▲	11.16%	Social Services	1.64
▲	1.06%	Economic Opportunity	2.22	▲	6.51%	Environmental Quality	3.02	▲	0.62%	Science/Technology	2.31
▲	2.96%	Vocational Rehabilitation	4.08	▲	2.35%	Agriculture	5.38	▲	18.46%	Education	2.77
▲	0.85%	Occupational Safety and Health	4.88	▲	2.35%	Energy	8.80	▲	5.28%	Justice	4.32
▲	4.44%	Natural Resources and Conservation	5.45	▲	4.16%	Justice	10.98	▲	0.62%	General Govt	4.63
▲	1.48%	Civil Preparedness	7.09	▲	6.51%	Natural Resources	13.31	▲	0.78%	Veterans	8.17
▲	4.23%	Criminal Justice	8.01	▲	0.90%	Veterans	13.75	▲	12.56%	Natural Resources/Environmental Quality	9.10
▲	1.06%	Volunteer Services	11.76	▲	1.08%	Libraries	16.08	▲	1.55%	Energy	9.91
▲	2.11%	Miscellaneous	12.38	▲	2.17%	Disaster Prevention/Relief	17.53	▲	2.33%	Agriculture	12.28
▲	1.27%	Libraries	16.75	▲	0.90%	Occupational Health & Safety	18.95	▲	0.93%	Defense	18.94
▲	6.34%	Arts and Humanities	33.91	▲	6.51%	Cultural Affairs	42.69	▲	0.78%	Commerce	32.25
▲	1.90%	Energy	89.49	▲				▲	4.50%	Cultural Affairs	44.54
▲	0.63%	Fire Protection	874.33	▲				▲	0.16%	Miscellaneous	74.89

In an ideal situation, the fragmentation index would equal 1.0, where the percentage ratios for funding and programs would be equal. An index less than 1.0 represents a category with lower fragmentation because the ratio of funding is greater than the ratio for programs. This situation reflects more dollars for fewer programs. Of course, the reverse is true for higher indexes, where there are fewer dollars for a greater number of programs.

The principle behind the fragmentation index is that, in general, smaller programs carry a disproportionate burden of administrative overhead and a smaller resource base to meet the objectives for which they were created. In general, the program categories with higher fragmentation indexes are potential candidates for grant consolidation, termination, or turnback to state and local governments.

Nonetheless, it is important to note that these indexes are only one element to consider in this regard. Some smaller programs are defensible in that they do provide beneficial services and results. The fragmentation analysis is only to alert policy leaders that a closer look is warranted for highly fragmented categories.

As can be seen from Table 6, many of the fragmentation indexes have remained relatively consistent over the study periods.

To a considerable degree, the fragmentation indexes follow the percentage funding order in Table 6. The categories having the greater percentage of federal funding tend to have lower fragmentation indexes. The programs that have increased their percentage of funding, such as Disaster Prevention/Relief and Justice, have also had improving fragmentation indexes.

The notable increases in fragmentation include Agriculture since FY 1992, Employment and Training and Education which have had a gradual but continuing increase since FY 1980, Energy (although the fragmentation today is much better than in FY 1980), and Cultural Affairs (Arts and Humanities programs), which has had a consistently high index, and has become more fragmented.

The Environmental Quality/Natural Resources categories, taken together, began in FY 1980 with a much smaller index, rose significantly by FY 1992, and improved somewhat by FY 1995 (although still with fairly high fragmentation).

The fragmentation indexes in Table 6 are aggregates for program categories. These categories are comprised of subcategories. Appendix J lists the fragmentation indexes for these subcategories which gives a more detailed picture of the program areas most affected by fragmentation.

SUMMARY

In a period that is witnessing a comprehensive look at reforming American Federalism, including the federal grant system, this report suggests those efforts are certainly warranted.

Federal assistance to state and local governments has and can continue to provide critical help to achieve not only national objectives but state and local government objectives as well. But these public objectives cannot be accomplished with a grant system that is unduly fragmented, in which many programs are so small as to be relatively ineffective as well as inefficient.

ACIR has advocated for many years that the most effective and efficient federal grant system is one with fewer and adequately funded programs. This can be best achieved by consolidating beneficial programs with similar objectives, devolving to state and local governments those programs that cannot be adequately funded, and terminating programs that have very limited benefits or do not truly meet vital national objectives.

Given the need to reduce the national deficit, it is critical that the funding that can be provided to state and local governments be structured and delivered as effectively as possible.

APPENDICES

Appendix A
Largest 25 Federal Grant Programs To State and Local Government: FY
1995

CFDA	PROGRAM	AMOUNT (000)
93.778	Medical Assistance Program (MEDICAID).....	\$88,438,360
20.205	Highway Planning and Construction.....	\$19,649,127
93.560	Family Support Payments to States - Assistance Payments	\$16,205,697
14.855	Section 8 Rental Voucher Program	\$15,824,157
14.239	Home Investment in Affordable Housing.....	\$14,000,000
84.010	Chapter 1 Programs - Local Educational Agencies	\$6,698,356
20.205a	Surface Transportation Program [Block Grant]	\$4,889,713
10.555	National School Lunch Program	\$4,484,668
83.516	Disaster Assistance	\$4,300,000
10.557	Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	\$3,620,251
93.600	Administration for Children, Youth and Families - Head Start.....	\$3,534,429
14.218	Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	\$3,157,000
93.658	Foster Care - Title IV-E.....	\$3,128,023
20.507	Federal Transit Capital and Operating Assistance [Block Grant]	\$2,933,761
93.667	Social Services Block Grant.....	\$2,800,000
17.250	Job Training Partnership Act [Block Grant].....	\$2,520,532
17.225	Unemployment Insurance (State Administration).....	\$2,373,995
93.563	Child Support Enforcement.....	\$2,368,000
84.027	Special Education - State Grants	\$2,322,915
84.126	(Vocational) Rehabilitation Services - Basic Support	\$2,043,874
20.500	Federal Transit Capital Improvement Grants	\$1,924,904
10.561	State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program.....	\$1,719,564
10.558	Child and Adult Care Food Program.....	\$1,481,349
20.106	Airport Improvement Program	\$1,450,000
10.760	Water and Waste Disposal Systems Grants for Rural Communities	\$1,334,193
93.568	Low-Income Home Energy Assistance [Block Grant]	\$1,319,451
% ALL FUNDS: 82.26%		TOTAL: \$214,522,319

Appendix B
Federal Programs Under \$10 Million: FY 1995
Ranked by Percent of Funding

CATEGORIES	Obligations (000)	% Small Grant Funding	Number Programs	% Small Programs
Health	\$225,681	21.51%	57	21.92%
Education.....	\$189,922	18.10%	41	15.77%
Natural Resources.....	\$162,787	15.52%	44	16.92%
Cultural Affairs	\$105,491	10.06%	21	8.08%
Social Services.....	\$100,003	9.53%	20	7.69%
Justice	\$51,797	4.94%	14	5.38%
Income Security	\$29,805	2.84%	5	1.92%
Agriculture.....	\$28,276	2.70%	7	2.69%
Disaster Relief/Prevention	\$26,533	2.53%	7	2.69%
Transportation.....	\$23,113	2.20%	8	3.08%
Employment	\$22,541	2.15%	4	1.54%
General Govt.	\$18,915	1.80%	3	1.15%
Commerce.....	\$16,980	1.62%	3	1.15%
Community/Regional Development.....	\$15,854	1.51%	9	3.46%
Energy.....	\$13,453	1.28%	5	1.92%
Multiple Categories.....	\$5,306	.51%	1	.38%
Veterans	\$4,622	.44%	1	.38%
Science/Technology	\$3,200	.31%	1	.38%
Housing	\$2,650	.25%	6	2.31%
Defense	\$2,095	.20%	3	1.15%
Grand Total :		\$1,049,024	260	

Percent All Funding
0.40%

Percent All Programs
40.69%

Appendix C
FY 1995 Federal Grant Categories
Ranked by Descending Dollars

CATEGORIES	Obligations (000)	% Total Funding	Number Programs	% Total Programs
Health	\$96,892,295	37.32%	123	19.25%
Income Security	\$39,354,357	15.16%	36	5.63%
Transportation.....	\$31,727,667	12.22%	26	4.07%
Housing.....	\$30,632,984	11.80%	17	2.66%
Social Services.....	\$17,399,468	6.70%	72	11.27%
Education.....	\$17,051,010	6.57%	119	18.62%
Community/Regional Development.....	\$7,143,528	2.75%	26	4.07%
Employment.....	\$5,279,404	2.03%	14	2.19%
Disaster Relief/Prevention	\$4,862,904	1.87%	12	1.88%
Natural Resources.....	\$3,537,695	1.36%	81	12.68%
Justice	\$3,126,695	1.20%	34	5.32%
Science/Technology	\$687,566	.26%	4	.63%
Agriculture.....	\$485,375	.19%	15	2.35%
Energy.....	\$400,937	.15%	10	1.56%
General Government	\$343,453	.13%	4	.63%
Cultural Affairs	\$258,741	.10%	29	4.54%
Veterans	\$243,068	.09%	5	.78%
Defense	\$125,895	.05%	6	.94%
Commerce.....	\$61,596	.02%	5	.78%
Multiple Categories.....	\$5,306	.00%	1	.16%
Grand Total :	\$259,619,944		639	

Appendix D
Federal Grant Subcategories
Ranked by Descending Dollars: FY 1995

SUBCATEGORIES	Obligations (000)	% Total Funding	Number Programs	% Total Programs
Health Care Services	\$89,314,932	34.40%	12	1.88%
Housing Assistance	30,632,984	11.80%	17	2.66%
Ground Transportation.....	30,203,163	11.63%	20	3.13%
Other Income Security	24,878,645	9.58%	14	2.19%
Elementary/Secondary/Vocational.....	16,271,110	6.27%	85	13.30%
Food/Nutrition	13,026,899	5.02%	14	2.19%
Child Welfare/Youth Programs.....	7,856,291	3.03%	20	3.13%
General Health	5,742,739	2.21%	95	14.87%
Training and Employment	5,122,257	1.97%	11	1.72%
Community Development.....	5,092,388	1.96%	9	1.41%
Emergency/Preparedness.....	4,862,904	1.87%	12	1.88%
General Social Services.....	3,625,786	1.40%	8	1.25%
Rehab/Disability Assistance	3,344,878	1.29%	22	3.44%
Pollution Abatement/Control.....	2,274,944	.88%	33	5.16%
Area/Regional Development	2,051,140	.79%	17	2.66%
Criminal Justice.....	1,815,990	.70%	27	4.23%
Health Research.....	1,664,759	.64%	10	1.56%
Other Social Services.....	1,643,619	.63%	10	1.56%
Public Assistance/Income Supplement	1,457,489	.56%	9	1.41%
Air Transportation.....	1,450,000	.56%	1	.16%
Law Enforcement	1,310,705	.50%	7	1.10%
Aging Programs.....	907,718	.35%	10	1.56%
Science/Technology	687,566	.26%	4	.63%
Education Research/Aids.....	499,947	.19%	20	3.13%
Recreational Resources	479,517	.18%	9	1.41%
Agricultural Research/Services	420,145	.16%	13	2.03%
Conservation/Land Mgt.....	376,462	.15%	11	1.72%
General Purpose Govt. Assistance	334,453	.13%	3	.47%
Other Natural Resources.....	299,025	.12%	27	4.23%
Higher Education	292,453	.11%	15	2.35%
Arts and Humanities	258,741	.10%	29	4.54%

Appendix D
Federal Grant Subcategories
Ranked by Descending Dollars: FY 1995

SUBCATEGORIES	Obligations (000)	% Total Funding	Number Programs	% Total Programs
Energy Conservation	250,290	.10%	2	.31%
Veterans Medical Care	232,763	.09%	4	.63%
Consumer/Occupational Health & Safety	169,865	.07%	6	.94%
Other Labor Services	157,147	.06%	3	.47%
Energy Supply	149,597	.06%	7	1.10%
Water Resources	107,747	.04%	1	.16%
Military	79,895	.03%	5	.78%
Income Stabilization	65,230	.03%	2	.31%
Business/Regulation of Commerce	61,596	.02%	5	.78%
Water Transportation	56,204	.02%	2	.31%
Atomic Energy	46,000	.02%	1	.16%
Other Transportation	18,300	.01%	3	.47%
Other Veterans Benefits	10,305	.00%	1	.16%
Special Govt. Assistance	9,000	.00%	1	.16%
Multiple Functions	5,306	.00%	1	.16%
Energy Information/Policy	1,050	.00%	1	.16%
Grand Total :	\$259,619,944		639	

Appendix E

Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs

FY 1995

Obligations
(000)

AGRICULTURE

Agricultural Research/Services

10.203	Payments to Agricultural Experiment Stations under Hatch Act	162,648
10.206	Grants for Agricultural Research - Competitive Research Grants	96,689
10.200	Grants for Agricultural Research, Special Research Grants	63,530
10.028	Animal Damage Control	26,566
10.025	Plant and Animal Disease, Pest Control, and Animal Care	22,666
10.202	Cooperative Forestry Research	19,770
10.215	Sustainable Agriculture Research Education	7,711
10.001	Agricultural Research: Basic and Applied Research	7,304
10.207	Animal Health and Disease Research	5,205
10.435	Agricultural Loan Mediation Program	3,000
10.167	Transportation Services	2,635
10.501	Agriculture Telecommunications Program	1,221
10.156	Federal-State Marketing Improvement Program	1,200

Income Stabilization

10.568	Temporary Emergency Food Assistance (Administrative Costs)	40,010
10.569	Temporary Emergency Food Assistance (Food Commodities)	25,220

COMMERCE

Business/Regulation of Commerce

11.800	Minority Business Development Centers	25,916
11.609	Measurement and Engineering Research and Standards	18,700
59.007	Management and Technical Assistance for Socially and Economically Disadvantaged Business	8,073
11.427	Fisheries Development and Utilization Research and Development Grants and Cooperative Agreements	7,000
11.801	American Indian Program	1,907

COMMUNITY/REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Area/Regional Development

10.760	Water and Waste Disposal Systems Grants for Rural Communities	1,334,193
11.307	Special Economic Development and Adjustment Assistance Program	291,213
11.300	Economic Development - Grants for Public Works and Development Facilities	195,000
23.002	Appalachian Supplements to Federal Grant-in-Aid (Community Development)	100,370
10.769	Rural Development Grants	47,500
10.770	Water and Waste Disposal Loans and Grants (Section 306C)	25,000
11.302	Economic Development - Support for Planning Organizations	21,484
11.303	Economic Development - Technical Assistance	10,926
10.763	Emergency Community Water Assistance Grants	10,000

Appendix E

Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs FY 1995

		Obligations (000)
23.009	Appalachian Local Development District Assistance	5,631
11.305	Economic Development - State and Local Economic Development Planning	4,873
23.008	Appalachian Local Access Roads.....	1,800
10.771	Rural Technology Development	1,750
23.011	Appalachian State Research, Technical Assistance, and Demonstration Projects	900
23.013	Appalachian Child Development	500
23.001	Appalachian Regional Development (funding reported under separate programs).....	0
11.304	Economic Development - Public Works Impact Program (funds reported in #11.300)	0
Community Development		
14.218	Community Development BLOCK GRANTS/Entitlement Grants	3,157,000
14.228	Community Development BLOCK GRANTS/State's Program	1,233,940
10.500	Cooperative Extension Service	426,140
14.244	Empowerment Zones Program.....	100,000
14.219	Community Development BLOCK GRANTS/Small Cities Program.....	54,360
15.904	Historic Preservation Fund Grants-in-Aid	41,421
10.772	Empowerment Zones Program.....	40,000
12.607	Military Base Reuse Studies and Community Planning Assistance.....	39,127
12.612	Community Base Reuse Plans	400
CULTURAL AFFAIRS		
Arts and Humanities		
45.007	Promotion of the Arts - State and Regional Program.....	31,075
45.129	Promotion of the Humanities - State Programs	28,014
45.149	Promotion of the Humanities - Division of Preservation and Access	24,502
45.301	Institute of Museum Services	22,052
45.130	Promotion of the Humanities - Challenge Grants	13,973
45.013	Promotion of the Arts - Challenge Grants	12,670
45.005	Promotion of the Arts - Music	10,700
45.104	Promotion of the Humanities - Humanities Projects in Media	10,264
45.125	Promotion of the Humanities - Humanities Projects in Museums and Historical Organizations.....	9,916
45.006	Promotion of the Arts - Media Arts.....	9,540
45.012	Promotion of the Arts - Museums	9,235
45.003	Promotion of the Arts - Arts in Education	7,110
45.002	Promotion of the Arts - Dance	6,890
45.127	Promotion of the Humanities - Elementary and Secondary Education in the Humanities	6,769
45.150	Promotion of the Humanities - Higher Education in the Humanities	6,768
45.010	Promotion of the Arts - Expansion Arts	5,290
45.014	Promotion of the Arts - Opera/Musical Theater	5,185

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Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs FY 1995

		Obligations (000)
45.011	Promotion of the Arts - Presenting and Commissioning	5,035
45.009	Promotion of the Arts - Visual Arts.....	4,850
45.004	Promotion of the Arts - Literature	4,297
45.015	Promotion of the Arts - Folk Arts.....	3,375
45.145	Promotion of the Humanities - Reference Materials	3,364
45.001	Promotion of the Arts - Design Arts	3,260
45.022	Promotion of the Arts - Advancement Grants	3,100
45.122	Promotion of the Humanities - Centers for Advanced Study	2,985
45.137	Promotion of the Humanities - Humanities Projects in Libraries and Archives	2,481
45.113	Promotion of the Humanities - Public Humanities Subjects	2,476
45.023	Promotion of the Arts - Local Arts Agencies Program	2,065
45.158	Leadership Opportunity in Science and Humanities Education.....	1,500
DEFENSE		
Atomic Energy		
81.104	Technology Development for Environmental Restoration and Waste Management	46,000
Military		
12.400	Military Construction, Army National Guard	65,800
12.002	Procurement Technical Assistance for Business Firms	12,000
12.611	Community Economic Adjustment Planning Assistance for Reduction in Defense Industry Employment	1,720
12.610	Joint Military/Community Comprehensive Land Use Plans	200
12.613	Growth Management Planning Assistance	175
<u>DISASTER RELIEF/PREVENTION</u>		
Emergency/Preparedness		
83.516	Disaster Assistance.....	4,300,000
83.012	Hazardous Materials Exercise Assistance Program	315,000
83.523	Federal Emergency Management Food and Shelter Program	130,000
83.503	Civil Defense - State and Local Emergency Management Assistance	74,268
83.531	State and Local Emergency Management Assistance - Other Assistance	17,103
83.528	Emergency Management Institute - Field Training Program	5,901
83.011	Hazardous Materials Training Program for Implementation of the Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act	4,650
83.105	Community Assistance Program - State Support Services Element	4,300
83.532	Facilities and Equipment [Emergency Management]	4,139
83.521	Earthquake Hazards Reduction Grants	3,693
83.505	State Disaster Preparedness Grants	2,500
83.527	Emergency Management Institute - Training Assistance	1,350

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Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs FY 1995

Obligations
(000)

EDUCATION

Education Research/Aids

84.117	Educational Research and Development	86,200
84.034	Public Library Services	81,562
11.552	Telecommunications and Information Infrastructure Assistance Program	56,349
84.215	Innovation In Education: Secretary's Fund	36,750
84.168	National Program for Strengthening Teaching and Administration in Mathematics and Science	36,356
84.154	Public Library Construction and Technology Enhancement	30,400
84.203	Star Schools Program	30,000
11.550	Public Telecommunications Facilities - Construction and Planning	27,265
84.303	Challenge Grants for Technology in Education	27,000
84.035	Interlibrary Cooperation and Resource Sharing	23,226
84.073	National Diffusion Network	14,480
84.302	Technical Support and Professional Development Consortia for Technology	9,900
84.206	Jacob K. Javits Gifted and Talented Students Education Grant Program	9,521
84.167	Library Literacy	8,026
84.039	Library Research and Demonstrations	6,500
84.091	Improving Access to Research Library Resources	5,808
84.211	First Schools and Teachers	5,396
11.551	National Endowment for Children's Educational Television (NECET)	2,258
84.286	Telecommunications Demonstration Project for Mathematics	2,250
84.287	21st Century Community Learning Centers Program	700

Elementary/Secondary/Vocational

84.010	Chapter 1 Programs - Local Educational Agencies	6,698,356
84.027	Special Education - State Grants	2,322,915
84.048	Vocational Education - Basic Grants to States	955,626
84.041	Impact Aid - Maintenance and Operations (Elementary/Secondary Education)	728,000
84.186	Drug-Free Schools and Communities - State Grants	456,962
84.099	Bilingual Vocational Instructor Training	441,900
84.276	Goals 2000 - State and Local Educational Systemic Improvement Grants	402,821
84.151	Federal, State, and Local Partnerships for Educational Improvement [BLOCK GRANT]	369,500
84.173	Special Education - Preschool Grants	360,265
84.298	Innovative Education Program Strategies	347,250
84.181	Grants for Infants and Toddlers with Disabilities	325,632
84.281	Eisenhower Professional Development State Grants	320,000
84.011	Migrant Education - Basic State Formula Grant Program	299,475
84.002	Adult Education - State-Administered Basic Grant Program	252,345

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Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs FY 1995

		Obligations (000)
84.164	Eisenhower Mathematics and Science Education - State Grants.....	250,998
84.003	Bilingual Education	155,690
84.009	Education of Handicapped Children in State Operated or Supported Schools	116,878
84.243	Tech-Prep Education	108,000
84.165	Magnet Schools Assistance in Desegregating Districts	107,985
84.029	Special Education - Special Education Personnel Development and Parent Training.....	103,124
84.213	Even Start - Local Educational Agencies.....	102,024
84.012	Educationally Deprived Children - State Administration	60,712
84.060	Indian Education - Formula Grants to Local Educational Agencies	59,686
84.162	Emergency Immigrant Education.....	50,037
84.013	Chapter 1 Program for Neglected and Delinquent Children	39,311
84.201	School Dropout Demonstration Assistance.....	37,730
84.198	National Workplace Literacy Partnerships	37,516
84.049	Vocational Education - Consumer and Homemaking Education	35,234
84.284	School Facilities Infrastructure Improvement	35,000
84.216	Capital Expenses (Elementary/Secondary Education)	31,434
23.012	Appalachian Vocational and Other Educational Facilities and Operations.....	29,735
84.196	Education for Homeless Children and Youth - Grants for State and Local Activities.....	28,811
84.218	State Program Improvement Grants	27,560
84.195	Bilingual Education Training Grants	25,189
84.024	Early Education for Children with Disabilities	25,167
84.288	Bilingual Education - Program Development and Implementation Grants	25,100
84.184	National Programs for Drug-Free Schools and Communities.....	25,000
84.233	Drug-Free Schools and Communities - Emergency Grants	24,552
84.158	Secondary Education and Transitional Services for Youth with Disabilities.....	23,966
84.289	Bilingual Education - Systemwide Improvement Grants.....	22,400
84.004	Desegregation Assistance, Civil Rights Training, and Advisory Services.....	21,606
84.277	Safe Schools Discretionary Grants to Local Education Agencies.....	20,000
84.023	Special Education - Innovation and Development	19,885
84.026	Media and Captioning for Individuals with Disabilities	19,142
84.192	Adult Education for the Homeless	19,082
84.291	Bilingual Education - Systemwide Improvement Grants.....	17,400
84.051	National Vocational Education Research.....	17,268
84.188	Drug-Free Schools and Communities - Regional Centers.....	15,595
84.194	Bilingual Educational Support Services	14,330
84.207	Drug-Free Schools and Communities - School Personnel Training	13,614
84.025	Services for Children with Deaf-Blindness	12,832
84.174	Vocational Education - Community-Based Organizations.....	11,499

Appendix E
Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs
FY 1995

		Obligations (000)
84.249	Foreign Languages Assistance	10,803
84.254	State Literacy Resource Centers	10,676
84.299	Indian Education - Special Programs	10,485
84.180	Technology, Educational Media and Materials for Individuals with Disabilities	10,362
84.255	Literacy Programs for Prisoners	10,200
84.086	Special Education - Severely Disabled Program	10,030
84.248	Demonstration Projects for the Integration of Vocational and Academic Learning	10,000
84.053	Vocational Education - State Councils	9,006
84.078	Postsecondary Education Programs for Persons with Disabilities	8,839
84.061	Indian Education - Special Programs and Projects	8,780
84.040	Impact Aid - Construction (Elementary/Secondary Education).....	8,584
84.014	Follow Through (Elementary/Secondary Education)	8,477
84.293	Foreign Languages Assistance	7,850
84.028	Special Education - Regional Resource and Federal Centers	7,218
84.282	Public Charter Schools	6,000
84.144	Migrant Education: Interstate and Intrastate Coordination Program.....	5,985
84.123	Law-Related Education	5,952
84.199	Vocational Education Cooperative Demonstration.....	5,496
84.279	Goals 2000 - Assessment Development and Evaluation Grants	5,000
84.159	Disabled : Special Studies and Evaluation	4,160
84.237	Children and Youth with Serious Emotional Disturbances	4,147
84.083	Women's Educational Equity Act Program.....	3,964
84.191	Adult Education - National Programs	3,900
84.241	Drug-Free Schools - Counselor Training	3,600
84.294	Foreign Languages Assistance - Incentive Grants.....	3,000
84.304	International Education Exchange	3,000
84.214	Even Start - Migrant Education	2,941
84.077	Bilingual Vocational Training	2,210
84.030	Clearinghouse for Individuals with Disabilities	2,162
84.280	Goals 2000 - Opportunity-To-Learn Development Grants	2,000
84.292	Bilingual Education - Research Programs	1,980
84.190	Christa McAuliffe Fellowships	1,946
84.100	Bilingual Vocational Materials, Methods and Techniques.....	218
Higher Education		
84.044	Talent Search (Postsecondary Education)	78,300
84.069	Grants to States for State Student Incentives	63,375
84.185	Robert C. Byrd Honors Scholarships	29,117
84.066	Educational Opportunity Centers	24,700

Appendix E

Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs FY 1995

		Obligations (000)
84.267	State Postsecondary Review	20,000
84.047	Upward Bound [Higher Education].....	19,171
84.116	Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education	17,543
84.176	Douglas Teacher Scholarships	14,599
84.204	School, College, and University Partnerships	3,893
84.017	International Research and Studies	2,731
84.021	International: Overseas-Group Projects Abroad	2,119
84.272	National Early Intervention Scholarship and Partnership (NEISP)	1,875
84.270	Teacher Corps	1,875
84.251	Foreign Periodicals.....	655
EMPLOYMENT		
Other Labor Services		
17.002	Labor Force Statistics	148,497
17.005	Compensation and Working Conditions Data	7,150
34.002	Labor Management Cooperation	1,500
Training and Employment		
17.250	Job Training Partnership Act [BLOCK GRANT]-----	2,520,532
17.246	Employment and Training Assistance - Dislocated Workers	1,036,800
17.207	Employment Service	845,912
17.235	Senior Community Service Employment Program	410,500
17.247	Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers	85,710
17.801	Disabled Veterans Outreach Program	83,601
17.804	Local Veterans Employment Representative Program	77,593
17.249	Employment Services and Job Training - Pilot and Demonstration Programs	35,522
17.248	Employment and Training - Research and Development Projects	12,196
17.802	Veterans Employment Program.....	8,880
17.805	Homeless Veterans Reintegration Project	5,011
ENERGY		
Energy Conservation		
81.042	Weatherization Assistance for Low-Income Persons.....	226,300
81.041	State Energy Conservation.....	23,990
Energy Information/Policy		
77.003	Enhance Technology Transfer and Dissemination of Nuclear Energy Process and Safety Information	1,050
Energy Supply		
81.089	Fossil Energy Research and Development	89,967
81.065	Nuclear Waste Disposal Siting.....	32,200

Appendix E

Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs

FY 1995

		Obligations (000)
81.107	Oil Recovery Demonstration.....	15,027
81.079	Biofuels and Municipal Waste Technology and Regional Programs	4,700
81.086	Conservation Research and Development	3,760
81.087	Renewable Energy Research and Development.....	2,100
81.081	Energy Task Force for the Urban Consortium.....	1,843
GENERAL GOVERNMENT		
General Purpose Government. Assistance		
10.665	Schools and Roads - Grants to States	324,538
12.112	Payments to States in Lieu of Real Estate Taxes	5,125
10.666	Schools and Roads - Grants to Counties.....	4,790
Special Government. Assistance		
89.003	National Historical Publications and Record Grants	9,000
HEALTH		
Consumer/Occupational Health & Safety		
17.503	Occupational Safety and Health - State Program.....	70,615
10.475	Cooperative Agreements with States for Intrastate Meat and Poultry Inspection	39,563
17.504	Consultation Agreements	31,564
93.263	Occupational Safety and Health - Training Grants	12,898
93.262	Occupational Safety and Health Research Grants	9,374
17.600	Mine Health and Safety Grants	5,851
General Health		
93.959	Substance Abuse and Preventive Treatment Services BLOCK GRANT	1,234,107
93.224	Community Health Centers	616,555
93.268	Childhood Immunization Grants.....	355,783
93.991	Preventive Health and Health Services [BLOCK GRANT].....	303,906
93.777	State Survey and Certification of Health Care Providers and Suppliers - Medicare.....	292,400
93.958	Community Mental Health Services BLOCK GRANT	277,919
93.940	HIV Prevention Activities - Health Department Based	225,923
93.217	Family Planning - Services	179,561
93.917	HIV Care Formula Grants.....	174,767
93.914	HIV Emergency Relief Project Grants.....	174,685
93.915	HIV Emergency Relief Formula Grants	174,685
93.919	State-Based Comprehensive Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Programs	152,714
14.900	Lead-Based Paint Hazard Control Program	142,000
93.116	Project Grants and Cooperative Agreements for Tuberculosis Control Programs	111,000
93.194	Community Partnerships Demonstration Grant (Substance Abuse)	105,048
93.283	Centers for Disease Control: Investigations and Technical Assistance	93,283

Appendix E

Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs

FY 1995

		Obligations (000)
93.779	Health Care Financing Research, Demonstrations and Evaluations	78,958
93.977	Preventive Health Service - Sexually Transmitted Diseases Control Grants	72,703
93.246	Migrant Health Centers Grants	65,000
93.144	Demonstration Grants for the Prevention of Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse among High-Risk Youth.....	59,249
93.918	Grants to Provide Outpatient Early Intervention Services with Respect to HIV Disease	52,568
93.944	HIV/AIDS Surveillance	51,300
93.125	Mental Health Planning and Demonstration Projects	41,000
93.118	AIDS Activity	36,277
93.104	Comprehensive Community Mental Health Services for Children with Serious Emotional Disturbances	35,000
93.102	Demonstration Grants for Residential Treatment for Women and Their Children	34,561
93.982	Mental Health Disaster Assistance and Emergency Mental Health.....	30,000
93.150	Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness [BLOCK GRANT]	28,874
93.938	Cooperative Agreements to Support School Health Education to Prevent the Spread of AIDS	27,340
93.136	Injury Prevention and Control Research and State Grants Projects.....	27,000
93.941	HIV Demonstration, Research, Public and Professional Education Project	27,000
93.153	Pediatric AIDS Health Care Demonstration Program	26,000
93.196	Cooperative Agreements for Drug Abuse Treatment Improvement Projects in Target Cities	25,000
93.101	Residential Treatment Programs for Pregnant and Postpartum Women	24,505
93.197	Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Projects - State and Community-Based Childhood Lead Poisoning.....	24,500
93.943	Epidemiologic Research Studies of AIDS and HIV in Selected Population Groups	22,450
93.138	Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness	21,518
93.902	Model Comprehensive Drug Abuse Treatment Programs for Critical Populations	20,801
93.169	Model Projects for Pregnant and Postpartum Women and Their Infants (Substance Abuse)	19,903
93.928	Special Projects of National Significance [Health].....	17,919
93.903	Model Criminal Justice Drug Abuse Treatment - Incarcerated Populations, Non-Incarcerated Populations and Juvenile Justice Populations.....	17,022
93.145	National AIDS Education and Training Centers	16,435
93.887	Project Grants for Non-Acute Care Intermediate and Long-Term Care Facilities for Patients with AIDS	15,000
93.988	Cooperative Agreements for State-Based Diabetes Control Programs and Evaluation of Surveillance Systems	11,167
93.957	Occupational Health and Surveillance.....	10,729
93.937	Comprehensive Residential Drug Prevention and Treatment Projects for Substance - Using Women and their Children	10,168
93.927	Residents of Public Housing Primary Care Program	9,518
93.184	Disabilities Prevention	9,200
93.229	Demonstration Cooperative Agreements for Development and Implementation of Criminal Justice Treatment Networks.....	9,000
93.201	Public Health Assessments and Related Site-Specific Biologic Testing.....	8,000

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		Obligations (000)
93.177	Integrated Community-Based Primary Care and Drug Abuse Treatment Services	7,800
93.949	HIV/AIDS and Related Diseases among Substance Abusers - Community-Based Outreach and Intervention Demonstration	7,500
93.109	Linking Community-Based Primary Care, Substance Abuse, HIV/AIDS, and Mental Health Treatment Services	7,349
93.950	Capacity Expansion Program [Health]	6,701
93.128	Grants for Technical Assistance Activities Related to the Block Grant for Community Mental Health Services -Mental Health Statistics Improvement Program	6,400
93.131	Cooperative Agreements for Addiction Treatment Training Centers	6,277
93.978	Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research, Demonstrations, and Public Information and Education Grants	6,085
93.161	Health Program for Toxic Substances & Disease Registry	6,000
93.947	Tuberculosis Demonstration, Research, Public and Professional Education	6,000
93.955	Health and Safety Programs for Construction Work	5,828
93.260	Family Planning - Personnel Training	5,131
93.122	Substance Abuse Treatment and Recovery Systems for Rural, Remote and Culturally Distinct Populations	4,500
93.965	Coal Miners Respiratory Impairment Treatment Clinics and Services (Black Lung Clinics)	4,142
93.995	Adolescent Family Life - Demonstration Projects	4,013
93.956	Centers for Agricultural Research, Education and Disease and Injury Prevention and Occupational Respiratory Disease and Musculoskeletal Disorders Evaluation	3,957
93.913	Operation of Offices of Rural Health	3,800
93.953	Modification of Trauma Care Component of State EMS Plan	3,796
93.192	Interdisciplinary Training for Health Care for Rural Areas	3,721
93.137	Minority Community Health Coalition Demonstration	3,200
93.155	Rural Health Policy/Research Centers	2,750
93.942	Research, Treatment and Education Programs on Lyme Disease in the U.S.	2,703
93.132	Managed Care Demonstration Models for SSI Beneficiaries Disabled Due to Addiction to Alcohol and Drugs ...	2,651
93.987	Health Programs for Refugees	2,400
93.886	Grants for Physician Assistant Training Program	2,400
93.120	Mental Health Services for Cuban Entrants	2,400
93.901	Communications Programs Aimed toward the Prevention of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Problems	2,300
93.946	Cooperative Agreements to Support State-Based Infant Health Initiative Programs	2,232
93.244	Mental Health Clinical or Service-Related Training Grants	2,000
93.185	Immunization Research, Demonstration, Public Information and Education	2,000
93.203	Health Activities Recommendation Panel Health Activities; Health Outcome Studies to Hazardous Substances and Adverse Health Outcomes	2,000
93.216	HIV/AIDS Mental Health Services Demonstration Program	2,000
23.004	Appalachian Health Program	1,800
93.119	Grants for Technical Assistance Activities Related to the Block Grant for Community Mental Health Services - Technical Assistance Centers for Evaluation	1,500

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		Obligations (000)
93.200	Educating Health Professionals Regarding Environmentally Hazardous Substances	1,416
93.974	Family Planning: Services Delivery Improvement Research	1,225
93.204	Surveillance of Hazardous Substance Emergency Events; Surveillance of the Relationship between Hazardous Substance Exposure and Adverse Health Outcomes.....	1,100
93.174	Conference Grant (Substance Abuse).....	1,077
93.205	Health Activities Recommendation Panel Health Activities; Health Outcome Studies to Hazardous Substances and Adverse Health Effects	1,000
93.221	Junior National Health-Service Corps/Junior Health Careers Opportunity Program	1,000
93.111	Adolescent Family Life Research.....	690
93.206	Health Studies Initiative of Priority Health Conditions	500
93.952	Improving EMS/Trauma Care in Rural Areas	475
93.218	Substance Abuse Treatment Conference Grants.....	400
93.141	Special Initiatives Trauma Grant Program.....	300
93.207	Surveillance of Hazardous Substance Emergency Events, between Hazardous Substance Exposure and Adverse Health Outcomes.....	219
Health Care Services		
93.778	Medical Assistance Program (MEDICAID)	88,438,360
93.994	Maternal and Child Health Services [BLOCK GRANT].....	572,259
93.926	Healthy Start Initiative	95,868
93.775	State Medicaid Fraud Control Units	76,000
93.151	Project Grants for Health Services to the Homeless.....	65,445
93.912	Rural Health Services Outreach.....	27,000
93.127	Emergency Medical Services for Children	10,000
93.130	Primary Care Services: Resource Coordination and Development Cooperative Agreements.....	9,000
93.129	Technical and Non-Financial Assistance to Community and Migrant Health Centers	8,700
93.165	Grants for State Loan Repayment	7,000
93.951	Demonstration Grants to States with Respect to Alzheimer's Disease	4,800
93.931	Demonstration Grants to States for Community Scholarship	500
Health Research		
93.242	Mental Health Research Grants	424,439
93.866	Aging Research	330,563
93.279	Drug Abuse Research Programs	322,199
93.865	Research for Mothers and Children.....	242,839
93.864	Population Research [NIH]	124,791
93.273	Alcohol Research Programs.....	118,927
93.180	Medical Treatment Effectiveness Research	49,170
93.226	Health Service Research and Development Grants.....	29,934
93.891	Alcohol Research Center Grants.....	19,897

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		Obligations (000)
93.922	NIH Science Education Partnership Award	2,000
HOUSING		
14.855	Section 8 Rental Voucher Program	15,824,157
14.239	Home Investment in Affordable Housing	14,000,000
14.850	Public and Indian Housing (includes funding for 14.851, 14.852, 14.853,14.854)	263,000
14.187	Preservation of Affordable Housing	175,000
14.241	Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	156,000
14.856	Lower Income Housing Assistance Program - Section 8 Moderate Rehabilitation.....	54,000
14.240	HOPE for Homeownership of Single Family Homes	50,000
14.858	HOPE for Public and Indian Housing Homeownership	47,325
10.405	Farm Labor Housing Loans and Grants	26,202
10.433	Rural Housing Preservation Grants	22,000
10.420	Rural Self-Help Housing Technical Assistance	12,650
10.442	Housing Application Packaging	2,000
23.005	State Appalachian Housing Programs	650
14.852	Public and Indian Housing: Comprehensive Improvement Assistance Program (funding reported under 14.855).....	0
14.859	Public and Indian Housing-Comprehensive Grant Program (funding reported under 14.855).....	0
14.851	Low-Income Housing - Homeownership Opportunities for Low-Income Families (Funds reported under 14.850)	0
14.857	Section 8 Rental Certificate Program (funding reported under 14.855)	0
INCOME SECURITY		
Food/Nutrition		
10.555	National School Lunch Program.....	4,484,668
10.557	Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIN)	3,620,251
10.561	State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program	1,719,564
10.558	Child and Adult Care Food Program	1,481,349
10.553	School Breakfast Program	1,053,786
10.559	Summer Food Service Program for Children	256,456
10.570	Nutrition Program for the Elderly (Commodities)	150,333
10.560	State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition	92,196
10.565	Commodity Supplemental Food Program	84,536
10.571	Food Commodities for Soup Kitchens.....	40,000
10.556	Special Milk Program for Children	18,063
10.564	Nutrition Education and Training Program.....	10,271
10.572	WIC Farmers' Market Nutrition Program (FMNP).....	6,750
Other Income Security		
93.560	Family Support Payments to States - Assistance Payments	16,205,697
17.225	Unemployment Insurance (State Administration)	2,373,995

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		Obligations (000)
93.563	Child Support Enforcement	2,368,000
93.568	Low-Income Home Energy Assistance [BLOCK GRANT].....	1,319,451
93.561	Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training (JOBS).....	980,000
93.575	Payments to States for Child Care Assistance [BLOCK GRANT]	934,642
93.574	Child Care for Families At-Risk of Welfare Dependency.....	357,000
93.566	Refugee and Entrant Assistance - State-Administered Programs	215,448
93.584	Refugee and Entrant Assistance-Targeted Assistance.....	55,397
93.567	Refugee Assistance-Voluntary Agency Programs.....	41,987
93.576	Refugee and Entrant Assistance-Discretionary Grants	11,720
96.007	Social Security - Research and Demonstration	8,380
93.583	Refugee and Entrant Assistance-Wilson/Fish Programs	6,928
93.564	Child Support Enforcement Research (funding under 93.562)	0
Public Assistance/Income Supplement		
10.427	Rural Rental Assistance Payments.....	523,008
14.235	Supportive Housing Program	334,000
14.854	Public and Indian Housing Drug Elimination Program	250,392
14.238	Shelter Plus Care	123,000
14.231	Emergency Shelter Grants Program	115,000
14.243	Opportunities for Yourth-Youthbuild Program.....	48,000
14.185	Homeownership and Opportunity for People Everywhere (HOPE 2)	30,000
14.861	Public and Indian Housing Family Investment Centers Program	26,342
14.170	Congregate Housing Services Program.....	7,747
JUSTICE		
Criminal Justice		
16.586	Violent Offender Incarceration and Truth in Sentencing Incentive Grants	750,000
16.579	Drug Control and System Improvement - Formula Grants.....	454,775
16.554	National Criminal History Improvement Program	100,000
16.575	Crime Victim Assistance.....	79,749
16.540	Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention - Allocation to States.....	79,294
16.580	Drug Control and System Improvement - Discretionary Grants	67,352
16.576	Crime Victim Compensation.....	64,674
16.548	Title V-Delinquency Prevention Program	30,689
16.585	Drug Court Discretionary Grant Program	28,710
16.560	Justice Research, Development, and Evaluation Project Grants	26,731
16.588	Violence Against Women Formula Grants	23,450
16.542	National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention	18,281
16.595	Executive Office for Weed and Seed	13,456

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Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs FY 1995

		Obligations (000)
16.541	Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention - Special Emphasis	13,053
16.547	Victims of Child Abuse	11,754
84.285	Family and Community Endeavor Schools Grant Program	11,100
16.549	Part E - State Challenge Activities	10,000
16.543	Missing Children's Assistance: Public Information	9,351
93.643	Children's Justice Grants to States	9,325
16.582	Crime Victim Assistance/Discretionary Grants	5,802
16.603	Corrections - Technical Assistance/Clearinghouse	2,647
16.550	Criminal Justice Statistics Development	2,400
16.601	Corrections - Training and Staff Development	1,876
16.577	Emergency Federal Law Enforcement Assistance	1,123
16.602	Corrections - Research and Evaluation and Policy Formulation	315
16.574	Criminal Justice Discretionary Grant Program	75
16.581	Drug Law Enforcement Program: Prison Capacity	8
Law Enforcement		
16.710	Public Safety and Community Policing Grants	1,250,330
30.002	Employment Discrimination - State and Local Fair Employment Practices Agency Contracts	26,500
16.711	Troops to Cops	15,000
14.401	Fair Housing Assistance Program - State and Local	7,375
14.409	Fair Housing Initiatives Program: Education and Outreach Initiative	7,000
14.408	Fair Housing Initiative Program - Administrative Enforcement Initiative	3,000
16.108	Americans with Disabilities Act Technical Assistance Program	1,500
MULTIPLE CATEGORIES		
Multiple Functions		
12.114	Collaborative Research and Development (Dept. of Defense)	5,306
NATURAL RESOURCES		
Conservation/Land Mgt.		
15.252	Abandoned Mine Land Reclamation Program	135,734
10.664	Cooperative Forestry Assistance	91,521
11.419	Coastal Zone Management Administration Awards	53,500
15.250	Regulation of Surface Coal Mining and Surface Effects of Underground Coal Mining	51,661
10.652	Forestry Research	21,525
66.461	Wetlands Protection - State Development Grants	15,000
10.670	National Forest - Dependent Rural Communities	4,910
10.901	Resource Conservation and Development	2,464
15.222	Cooperative Inspection Agreements with States and Tribes	147
15.224	Cultural Resource Management (not separately identifiable)	0

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Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs FY 1995

		Obligations (000)
15.225	Recreation Resource Management (nor separately identifiable).....	0
Other Natural Resources		
15.975	Research Information	83,352
11.417	Sea Grant Support.....	51,400
11.431	Climate and Atmospheric Research.....	28,400
11.469	Congressionally Identified Construction Projects	18,515
59.045	Natural Resource Development.....	17,600
11.430	Undersea Research	16,701
11.436	Columbia River Fisheries Development Program.....	13,609
15.807	Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program	12,000
11.452	Unallied Industry Projects	10,194
11.463	Habitat Conservation.....	7,808
11.438	Pacific Salmon Treaty Program.....	5,089
11.467	Meteorologic and Hydrologic Modernization Development.....	4,000
11.454	Unallied Management Projects	3,398
11.420	Coastal Zone Management Estuarine Research Reserves.....	3,300
11.448	Federal/State Cooperative Program in Atmospheric Research.....	3,265
11.428	Intergovernmental Climate - Programs	3,200
11.437	Pacific Fisheries Data Program	3,167
11.407	Interjurisdictional Fisheries Act of 1986	3,156
11.405	Anadromous Fish Conservation Act Program	2,003
11.400	Geodetic Surveys and Services	2,000
11.426	Financial Assistance for Ocean Resources Conservation and Assessment Program.....	1,834
11.439	Marine Mammal Data Program	1,730
11.429	Marine Sanctuary Program.....	1,600
15.977	State Partnerships	600
11.472	Unallied Science Program	534
11.459	Climate and Air Quality Research	450
11.462	Hydrologic Research	120
Pollution Abatement/Control		
66.458	Capitalization Grants for State Revolving Funds (Wastewater Treatment Facilities)	1,235,200
66.001	Air Pollution Control Program Support	180,709
66.802	Hazardous Substance Response Trust Fund	100,000
66.460	Nonpoint Source Implementation Grants.....	100,000
66.500	Environmental Protection - Consolidated Research.....	98,588
66.801	Hazardous Waste Management State Program Support.....	97,050
66.419	Water Pollution Control - State and Interstate Program Support	79,534
66.432	State Public Water System Supervision	70,000

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		Obligations (000)
66.805	Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund Program.....	64,550
66.501	Air Pollution Control Research	39,224
66.600	Environmental Protection Consolidation Grants - Program Support	38,384
66.463	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Related State Program Grants	22,500
66.700	Consolidated Pesticides Compliance Monitoring and Program Cooperative Agreement	16,136
66.456	National Estuary Program.....	14,168
66.454	Water Quality Management Planning	13,300
66.707	TSCA Title IV State Lead Grants-Certification of Lead-Based Paint Professionals	12,500
66.809	Core Program Cooperation Agreements	11,500
66.433	State Underground Water Source Protection	9,923
66.804	State Underground Storage Tanks Program	9,000
66.032	State Indoor Radon Grants	8,158
66.504	Solid Waste Disposal Research	7,174
66.708	Pollution Prevention Grants Program.....	7,100
66.506	Safe Drinking Water Research and Demonstration	6,047
66.505	Water Pollution Control - Research, Development, and Demonstration.....	5,509
66.507	Toxic Substances Research	4,945
66.701	Toxic Substances Compliance Monitoring Program	4,150
66.502	Pesticides Control Research	3,900
66.435	Water Pollution Control - Lake Restoration Cooperation Agreements	3,200
66.808	Solid Waste Management Assistance.....	3,000
66.951	Environmental Education Grants	3,000
10.762	Solid Waste Management Grants	2,995
66.467	Wastewater Operator Training Grant Program	2,000
66.810	Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Technical Assistance Grants	1,500
Recreational Resources		
15.611	Wildlife Restoration (Pittman-Robertson Program).....	205,760
15.605	Sport Fish Restoration (Dingell-Johnson Program)	199,751
15.916	Outdoor Recreation - Acquisition, Development and Planning.....	32,595
15.600	Anadromous Fish Conservation	15,000
15.615	Cooperative Endangered Species Conservation Fund.....	8,480
15.919	Urban Park and Recreation Recovery Program	7,400
15.614	Coastal Wetlands Planning, Protection and Restoration Act.....	7,042
15.618	Administrative Grants for Federal Aid in Sport Fish and Wildlife Restoration	2,400
15.617	Wildlife Conservation and Appreciation	1,089
Water Resources		
10.904	Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention	107,747

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Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs

FY 1995

Obligations
(000)

SCIENCE/TECHNOLOGY

Science/Technology

47.076	Education and Human Resources	605,974
12.113	State Memorandum of Agreement Program for the Reimbursement of Technical Services	39,953
81.109	Financial Assistance Program - Science Education and Technical Information	38,439
81.105	National Industrial Competitiveness through Energy, Environment and Economics	3,200

SOCIAL SERVICES

Aging Programs

93.045	Special Programs for the Aging (Title III-C) - Nutrition Services	469,874
93.044	Special Programs for the Aging (Title III-B) - Grants for Supportive Services and Senior Centers	306,711
94.002	Retired Senior Volunteer Program	35,808
94.016	Senior Companion Program	31,394
93.048	Special Programs for the Aging - Title IV, Training, Research, and Discretionary Projects/Programs	26,529
93.043	Special Programs for the Aging (Title III-F) - Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Services	16,982
93.046	Special Programs for the Aging (Title III-D) - In-Home Services for Frail Older Individuals	9,263
93.041	Special Programs for the Aging (Title VII) - Prevention of Elder Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation	4,732
93.042	Special Programs for the Aging (Title VII) - Long-Term Care Ombudsman Services for Older Individuals	4,449
93.049	Special Programs for the Aging-Title VII, Chapter 6-Allotments for Vulnerable Elder Rights Protection	1,976

Child Welfare/Youth Programs

93.600	Administration for Children, Youth and Families - Head Start	3,534,429
93.658	Foster Care - Title IV-E	3,128,023
93.659	Adoption Assistance	425,639
93.645	Child Welfare Services - State Grants	291,989
93.556	Family Preservation and Support Services	145,000
93.674	Independent Living	70,000
93.666	Comprehensive Child Development Centers	46,560
93.623	Administration for Children, Youth and Families - Runaway and Homeless Youth	40,458
94.004	Learn and Serve America - School and Community Based Programs	37,500
93.669	Administration for Children, Youth and Families - Child Abuse and Neglect State Grants	22,854
93.670	Administration for Children, Youth and Families - Child Abuse and Neglect Discretionary Activities	15,385
93.657	Drug Abuse Prevention Program for Runaway and Homeless Youth	14,466
93.551	Abandoned Infants	14,406
93.550	Transitional Living for Runaway and Homeless Youths	13,649
93.652	Administration for Children, Youth and Families - Adoption Opportunities	13,000
93.673	Grants to States for Planning and Development of Dependent Care Programs	12,823
93.656	Temporary Child Care and Crisis Nurseries	11,835
93.660	Drug Abuse Prevention and Education Relating to Youth Gangs	10,520

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		Obligations (000)
93.608	Child Welfare Research and Demonstration.....	6,395
93.614	Child Development Associate Scholarships.....	1,360
Food/Nutrition		
93.571	Community Services Block Grant Discretionary Awards - Community Food and Nutrition	8,676
General Social Services		
93.667	Social Services BLOCK GRANT.....	2,800,000
93.569	Community Services BLOCK GRANT	396,700
94.006	Americorps	281,430
94.007	Planning and Program Development Grants.....	61,903
93.570	Community Services Block Grant - Discretionary Awards	45,015
94.009	Training and Technical Assistance	17,800
93.647	Social Services Research and Demonstration	14,961
93.573	Community Services Block Grant Discretionary Awards - Demonstration Partnership	7,977
Higher Education		
94.005	Learn and Serve America - Higher Education.....	12,500
Other Social Services		
93.565	State Legalization Impact Assistance Grant	811,901
93.585	Empowerment Zones Program.....	640,000
94.011	Foster Grandparent Program	67,762
14.169	Housing Counseling Assistance Program	50,000
93.671	Family Violence Prevention and Services	27,133
93.572	Emergency Community Services for the Homeless	19,752
94.003	State Commission	14,700
93.578	Family Support Center and Gateway Demonstration Program.....	7,371
93.586	State Court Improvement Program	5,000
93.562	Assistance Payments-Research (funding under 93.647)	0
Rehab/Disability Assistance		
84.126	(Vocational) Rehabilitation Services - Basic Support.....	2,043,874
84.246	Rehabilitation Short-Term Training	800,000
93.630	Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants	97,156
84.133	National Institute on Disability and Rehabilitation Research	70,000
93.631	Administration on Developmental Disabilities - Projects of National Significance.....	57,715
84.132	Centers for Independent Living	40,533
84.224	State Grants for Technology-Related Assistance to Individuals with Disabilities.....	39,429
84.187	Supported Employment Services for Individuals with Severe Handicaps	36,536
84.128	(Vocational) Rehabilitation Services - Service Projects.....	30,558
84.129	(Vocational) Rehabilitation Training	22,401

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Program Categories and Subcategories and Programs FY 1995

		Obligations (000)
84.234	Projects with Industry	22,071
84.169	Comprehensive Services for Independent Living	21,859
84.235	Special Projects and Demonstrations for Providing Vocational Rehab. Services to Individuals with Severe Disabilities.....	19,942
84.161	Rehabilitation Services - Client Assistance for Individuals with Disabilities	9,824
84.177	Rehabilitation Services - Independent Living Services for Older Blind Individuals	8,952
84.240	Program of Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights	7,456
84.264	Rehabilitation Training - Continuing Education	6,448
84.265	Rehabilitation Training - State Vocational Rehabilitation Unit.....	5,953
84.160	Training Interpreters for Individuals who are Deaf and Individuals who are Deaf-Blind	1,510
84.263	Rehabilitation Training - Experimental and Innovative Training.....	1,153
84.236	Training and Public Awareness Projects in Assistive Technology for Individuals with Disabilities	908
84.231	Demonstration and Innovation Projects of National Significance in Assistive Technology for Individuals with Disabilities	600
 TRANSPORTATION		
Air Transportation		
20.106	Airport Improvement Program.....	1,450,000
Ground Transportation		
20.205	Highway Planning and Construction	16,309,464
20.205a	Surface Transportation Program [Block Grant]	4,889,713
20.507	Federal Transit Capital and Operating Assistance [BLOCK GRANT] Formula Grants.....	2,933,761
20.500	Federal Transit Capital Improvement Grants.....	1,924,904
23.003	Appalachian Development Highway System.....	233,479
20.509	Public Transportation for Nonurbanized Areas.....	151,877
20.600	State and Community Highway Safety	123,000
20.218	Motor Carrier Safety Assistance Program	73,078
20.513	Capital Assistance Program for Elderly Persons and Persons with Disabilities	59,192
20.505	Federal Transit Technical Studies Grants.....	43,528
20.514	Federal Transit Technical Assistance (also funds: 20.503; 20.511; 20.512).....	38,191
20.601	Alcohol Traffic Safety and Drunk Driving Prevention Incentive Grants	25,000
20.312	High Speed Ground Transportation.....	24,500
20.308	Local Rail Freight Assistance Program.....	17,000
20.515	State Planning and Research (Transit).....	8,889
20.215	Highway Training and Education.....	6,369
20.219	National Recreational Trails Program	1,555
20.512	Federal Transit Technical Assistance (reported under 20.514)	0
20.511	Human Resource Programs (reported under 20.514).....	0

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		Obligations (000)
20.503	Federal Transit Managerial Training Grants (reported under 20.514)	0
Other Transportation		
20.700	Pipeline Safety	12,000
20.703	Interagency Hazardous Materials - Public Sector Training and Planning Grants	6,200
20.006	State Access to the Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund.....	100
Water Transportation		
20.005	Boating Safety Financial Assistance.....	31,850
20.007	Bridge Alteration	24,354
VETERANS		
Other Veterans Benefits		
64.203	State Cemetery Grants	10,305
Veterans Medical Care		
64.015	Veterans State Nursing Home Care	161,079
64.005	Grants to States for Construction of State Nursing Home Care Facilities	47,345
64.014	Veterans State Domiciliary Care.....	19,717
64.016	Veterans State Hospital Care.....	4,622

Appendix F
Federal Block Grants To State and Local Government: FY 1995

CFDA	PROGRAM	Descending Obligations (000)
20.205a	Surface Transportation Program	\$4,889,713
14.218	Community Development Entitlement Grants.....	3,157,000
20.507	Federal Transit Capital and Operating Assistance Formula Grants	2,933,761
93.667	Social Services.....	2,800,000
17.250	Job Training Partnership Act	2,520,532
93.568	Low-Income Home Energy Assistance.....	1,319,451
93.959	Substance Abuse and Preventive Treatment Services	1,234,107
14.228	Community Development: State's Program	1,233,940
93.575	Payments to States for Child Care Assistance	934,642
93.994	Maternal and Child Health Services	572,259
93.569	Community Services.....	396,700
84.151	Federal, State, and Local Partnerships for Educational Improvement.....	369,500
93.991	Preventive Health and Health Services.....	303,906
93.958	Community Mental Health Services	277,919
93.150	Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness	28,874
APPROXIMATE % ALL FUNDS: 8.85%		TOTAL: \$22,972,304

Appendix G
Formula Grants to State and Local Governments
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
AGRICULTURE		
10.207 Animal Health and Disease Research		5,205
10.202 Cooperative Forestry Research		19,770
10.569 Temporary Emergency Food Assistance (Food Commodities)		25,220
10.568 Temporary Emergency Food Assistance (Administrative Costs)		40,010
10.203 Payments to Agricultural Experiment Stations under Hatch Act		162,648
	5	\$252,853
COMMUNITY/REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT		
15.904 Historic Preservation Fund Grants-in-Aid		41,421
10.500 Cooperative Extension Service		426,140
14.228 Community Development BLOCK GRANTS/State's Program		1,233,940
14.218 Community Development BLOCK GRANTS/Entitlement Grants		3,157,000
	4	\$4,858,501
CULTURAL AFFAIRS		
45.007 Promotion of the Arts - State and Regional Program		31,075
	1	\$31,075
DISASTER RELIEF/PREVENTION		
83.105 Community Assistance Program - State Support Services Element		4,300
83.503 Civil Defense - State and Local Emergency Management Assistance		74,268
83.523 Federal Emergency Management Food and Shelter Program		130,000
	3	\$208,568
EDUCATION		
84.272 National Early Intervention Scholarship and Partnership (NEISP)		1,875
84.190 Christa McAuliffe Fellowships		1,946
84.053 Vocational Education - State Councils		9,006
84.254 State Literacy Resource Centers		10,676
84.249 Foreign Languages Assistance		10,803
84.174 Vocational Education - Community-Based Organizations		11,499
84.176 Douglas Teacher Scholarships		14,599
84.267 State Postsecondary Review		20,000
84.035 Interlibrary Cooperation and Resource Sharing		23,226

Appendix G
Formula Grants to State and Local Governments
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
84.218		27,560
84.196		28,811
84.185		29,117
84.154		30,400
84.216		31,434
84.049		35,234
84.013		39,311
84.162		50,037
84.012		60,712
84.069		63,375
84.034		81,562
84.213		102,024
84.243		108,000
84.009		116,878
84.164		250,998
84.002		252,345
84.011		299,475
84.281		320,000
84.181		325,632
84.298		347,250
84.173		\$360,265
84.151		369,500
84.276		402,821
84.186		456,962
84.048		955,626
84.027		2,322,915
84.010		6,698,356
	36	\$14,270,230

EMPLOYMENT

17.804		77,593
17.801		83,601

Appendix G
Formula Grants to State and Local Governments
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
17.247 Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers		85,710
17.235 Senior Community Service Employment Program		410,500
17.207 Employment Service.....		845,912
17.246 Employment and Training Assistance - Dislocated Workers.....		1,036,800
17.250 Job Training Partnership Act [BLOCK GRANT]		2,520,532
	7	\$5,060,648
ENERGY		
81.041 State Energy Conservation.....		23,990
81.042 Weatherization Assistance for Low-Income Persons.....		226,300
	2	\$250,290
GENERAL GOVT		
10.666 Schools and Roads - Grants to Counties		4,790
12.112 Payments to States in Lieu of Real Estate Taxes.....		5,125
10.665 Schools and Roads - Grants to States.....		324,538
	3	\$334,453
HEALTH		
93.138 Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness		21,518
93.150 Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness [BLOCK GRANT].....		28,874
93.775 State Medicaid Fraud Control Units		76,000
93.915 HIV Emergency Relief Formula Grants.....		174,685
93.917 HIV Care Formula Grants.....		174,767
93.958 Community Mental Health Services BLOCK GRANT		277,919
93.777 State Survey and Certification of Health Care Providers and Suppliers - Medicare		292,400
93.991 Preventive Health and Health Services [BLOCK GRANT]		303,906
93.994 Maternal and Child Health Services [BLOCK GRANT]		572,259
93.959 Substance Abuse and Preventive Treatment Services BLOCK GRANT		1,234,107
93.778 Medical Assistance Program (MEDICAID).....		88,438,360
	11	\$91,594,795

Appendix G
Formula Grants to State and Local Governments
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
HOUSING		
14.241 Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS.....		156,000
14.239 Home Investment in Affordable Housing.....		14,000,000
	2	\$14,156,000
INCOME SECURITY		
10.572 WIC Farmers' Market Nutrition Program (FMNP).....		6,750
10.564 Nutrition Education and Training Program.....		10,271
10.556 Special Milk Program for Children.....		18,063
10.571 Food Commodities for Soup Kitchens.....		40,000
93.584 Refugee and Entrant Assistance-Targeted Assistance.....		55,397
10.565 Commodity Supplemental Food Program.....		84,536
10.560 State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition.....		92,196
14.231 Emergency Shelter Grants Program.....		115,000
10.570 Nutrition Program for the Elderly (Commodities).....		150,333
10.559 Summer Food Service Program for Children.....		256,456
93.574 Child Care for Families At-Risk of Welfare Dependency.....		357,000
93.575 Payments to States for Child Care Assistance [BLOCK GRANT].....		934,642
93.561 Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training (JOBS).....		980,000
10.553 School Breakfast Program.....		1,053,786
93.568 Low-Income Home Energy Assistance [BLOCK GRANT].....		1,319,451
10.558 Child and Adult Care Food Program.....		1,481,349
10.561 State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program.....		1,719,564
93.563 Child Support Enforcement.....		2,368,000
17.225 Unemployment Insurance (State Administration).....		2,373,995
10.557 Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC).....		3,620,251
10.555 National School Lunch Program.....		4,484,668
93.560 Family Support Payments to States - Assistance Payments.....		16,205,697
	22	\$37,727,405
JUSTICE		
93.643 Children's Justice Grants to States.....		9,325
16.549 Part E - State Challenge Activities.....		10,000

Appendix G
Formula Grants to State and Local Governments
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
16.588 Violence Against Women Formula Grants		23,450
16.548 Title V-Delinquency Prevention Program		30,689
16.576 Crime Victim Compensation		64,674
16.540 Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention - Allocation to States		79,294
16.575 Crime Victim Assistance		79,749
16.579 Drug Control and System Improvement - Formula Grants		454,775
	8	\$751,956

NATURAL RESOURCES

11.407 Interjurisdictional Fisheries Act of 1986		3,156
11.467 Meteorologic and Hydrologic Modernization Development		4,000
66.433 State Underground Water Source Protection		9,923
66.454 Water Quality Management Planning		13,300
66.600 Environmental Protection Consolidation Grants - Program Support		38,384
11.419 Coastal Zone Management Administration Awards		53,500
66.432 State Public Water System Supervision		70,000
66.419 Water Pollution Control - State and Interstate Program Support		79,534
10.664 Cooperative Forestry Assistance		91,521
66.801 Hazardous Waste Management State Program Support		97,050
66.460 Nonpoint Source Implementation Grants		100,000
15.252 Abandoned Mine Land Reclamation Program		135,734
66.001 Air Pollution Control Program Support		180,709
15.605 Sport Fish Restoration (Dingell-Johnson Program)		199,751
15.611 Wildlife Restoration (Pittman-Robertson Program)		205,760
66.458 Capitalization Grants for State Revolving Funds (Wastewater Treatment Facilities)		1,235,200
	16	\$2,517,522

SOCIAL SERVICES

93.614 Child Development Associate Scholarships		1,360
93.049 Special Programs for the Aging-Title VII, Chapter 6-Allotments for Vulnerable Elder Rights Protection Programs		1,976
93.042 Special Programs for the Aging (Title VII) - Long-Term Care Ombudsman Services for Older Individuals		4,449

Appendix G
Formula Grants to State and Local Governments
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
93.041 Special Programs for the Aging (Title VII) - Prevention of Elder Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation		4,732
93.586 State Court Improvement Program		5,000
93.571 Community Services Block Grant Discretionary Awards - Community Food and Nutrition ..		8,676
93.046 Special Programs for the Aging (Title III-D) - In-Home Services for Frail Older Individuals		9,263
84.161 Rehabilitation Services - Client Assistance for Individuals with Disabilities		9,824
93.673 Grants to States for Planning and Development of Dependent Care Programs		12,823
93.043 Special Programs for the Aging (Title III-F) - Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Services		16,982
93.572 Emergency Community Services for the Homeless		19,752
84.169 Comprehensive Services for Independent Living		21,859
93.669 Administration for Children, Youth and Families - Child Abuse and Neglect State Grants ..		22,854
93.671 Family Violence Prevention and Services		27,133
84.187 Supported Employment Services for Individuals with Severe Handicaps		36,536
93.674 Independent Living		70,000
93.630 Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants		97,156
93.556 Family Preservation and Support Services		145,000
93.645 Child Welfare Services - State Grants		291,989
93.044 Special Programs for the Aging (Title III-B) - Grants for Supportive Services and Senior Centers		306,711
93.569 Community Services BLOCK GRANT		396,700
93.659 Adoption Assistance		425,639
93.045 Special Programs for the Aging (Title III-C) - Nutrition Services		469,874
93.585 Empowerment Zones Program		640,000
93.565 State Legalization Impact Assistance Grant		811,901
84.126 (Vocational) Rehabilitation Services - Basic Support		2,043,874
93.667 Social Services BLOCK GRANT		2,800,000
93.658 Foster Care - Title IV-E		3,128,023
	28	\$11,830,086

Appendix G
Formula Grants to State and Local Governments
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
TRANSPORTATION		
20.219 National Recreational Trails Program		1,555
20.515 State Planning and Research (Transit).....		8,889
20.700 Pipeline Safety.....		12,000
20.005 Boating Safety Financial Assistance.....		31,850
20.505 Federal Transit Technical Studies Grants		43,528
20.513 Capital Assistance Program for Elderly Persons and Persons with Disabilities.....		59,192
20.218 Motor Carrier Safety Assistance Program		73,078
20.600 State and Community Highway Safety.....		123,000
20.509 Public Transportation for Nonurbanized Areas		151,877
20.500 Federal Transit Capital Improvement Grants.....		1,924,904
20.507 Federal Transit Capital and Operating Assistance [BLOCK GRANT]		2,933,761
20.205a Surface Transportation Program [BLOCK GRANT].....		4,889,713
20.205 Highway Planning and Construction		14,759,414
	13	\$29,902,474
VETERANS		
64.016 Veterans State Hospital Care		4,622
64.014 Veterans State Domiciliary Care		19,717
64.015 Veterans State Nursing Home Care.....		161,079
	3	\$185,418
Grand Total :		\$213,932,274
% Grants:		82.40%
Total Programs:		164
% Programs:		24.7%

Appendix H
Grants to State and Local Governments
Funding Research/Development (in Whole or Part)
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
AGRICULTURE		
10.207		Animal Health and Disease Research..... 5,205
10.001		Agricultural Research: Basic and Applied Research..... 7,304
10.215		Sustainable Agriculture Research Education 7,711
10.202		Cooperative Forestry Research 19,770
10.200		Grants for Agricultural Research, Special Research Grants 63,530
10.206		Grants for Agricultural Research - Competitive Research Grants 96,689
10.203		Payments to Agricultural Experiment Stations under Hatch Act..... 162,648
	7	\$362,857
COMMERCE		
11.427		Fisheries Development and Utilization Research and Development Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program 7,000
11.609		Measurement and Engineering Research and Standards 18,700
	2	\$25,700
COMMUNITY/REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT		
23.011		Appalachian State Research, Technical Assistance, and Demonstration Projects 900
	1	\$900
DEFENSE		
81.104		Technology Development for Environmental Restoration and Waste Management 46,000
	1	\$46,000
EDUCATION		
84.100		Bilingual Vocational Materials, Methods and Techniques..... 218
84.292		Bilingual Education - Research Programs..... 1,980
11.551		National Endowment for Children's Educational Television (NECET)..... 2,258
84.017		International Research and Studies..... 2,731
84.039		Library Research and Demonstrations..... 6,500
84.024		Early Education for Children with Disabilities 25,167
	6	\$38,854
EMPLOYMENT		
17.005		Compensation and Working Conditions Data 7,150
17.248		Employment and Training - Research and Development Projects 12,196

Appendix H
Grants to State and Local Governments
Funding Research/Development (in Whole or Part)
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
17.002 Labor Force Statistics		148,497
	3	\$167,843
ENERGY		
77.003 Enhance Technology Transfer and Dissemination of Nuclear Energy Process and Safety Information		1,050
81.087 Renewable Energy Research and Development		2,100
81.086 Conservation Research and Development.....		3,760
81.079 Biofuels and Municipal Waste Technology and Regional Programs		4,700
81.089 Fossil Energy Research and Development		89,967
	5	\$101,577
HEALTH		
93.206 Health Studies Initiative of Priority Health Conditions.....		500
93.111 Adolescent Family Life Research		690
93.205 Health Activities Recommendation Panel Health Activities; Health Outcome Studies to Hazardous Substances and Adverse Health Effects.....		1,000
93.974 Family Planning: Services Delivery Improvement Research		1,225
93.185 Immunization Research, Demonstration, Public Information and Education		2,000
93.942 Research, Treatment and Education Programs on Lyme Disease in the U.S.		2,703
93.956 Centers for Agricultural Research and Musculoskeletal.....		3,957
93.947 Tuberculosis Demonstration, Research, Public and Professional Education		6,000
93.978 Sexually Transmitted Diseases Research, Demonstrations, and Public Information and Education Grants.....		6,085
93.262 Occupational Safety and Health Research Grants.....		9,374
93.943 Epidemiologic Research Studies of AIDS and HIV in Selected Population Groups		22,450
93.136 Injury Prevention and Control Research and State Grants Projects.....		27,000
93.226 Health Service Research and Development Grants		29,934
93.180 Medical Treatment Effectiveness Research		49,170
93.779 Health Care Financing Research, Demonstrations and Evaluations		78,958
93.273 Alcohol Research Programs.....		118,927
93.864 Population Research [NIH]		124,791
93.865 Research for Mothers and Children		242,839

Appendix H
Grants to State and Local Governments
Funding Research/Development (in Whole or Part)
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
93.279 Drug Abuse Research Programs		322,199
93.866 Aging Research		330,563
93.242 Mental Health Research Grants		424,439
	21	\$1,804,804
INCOME SECURITY		
93.564 Child Support Enforcement Research (funding under 93.562)		0
96.007 Social Security - Research and Demonstration		8,380
	2	\$8,380
JUSTICE		
16.602 Corrections - Research and Evaluation and Policy Formulation		315
16.550 Criminal Justice Statistics Development		2,400
16.542 National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention		18,281
16.560 Justice Research, Development, and Evaluation Project Grants		26,731
	4	\$47,727
MULTIPLE CATEGORIES		
12.114 Collaborative Research and Development (Dept. of Defense)		5,306
	1	\$5,306
NATURAL RESOURCES		
11.462 Hydrologic Research		120
11.459 Climate and Air Quality Research		450
11.472 Unallied Science Program		534
15.977 State Partnerships		600
15.617 Wildlife Conservation and Appreciation		1,089
11.429 Marine Sanctuary Program		1,600
11.439 Marine Mammal Data Program		1,730
11.426 Financial Assistance for Ocean Resources Conservation and Assessment Program		1,834
11.400 Geodetic Surveys and Services		2,000
11.405 Anadromous Fish Conservation Act Program		2,003
11.407 Interjurisdictional Fisheries Act of 1986		3,156
11.437 Pacific Fisheries Data Program		3,167
11.428 Intergovernmental Climate - Programs		3,200

Appendix H
Grants to State and Local Governments
Funding Research/Development (in Whole or Part)
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
11.448		3,265
11.420		3,300
11.454		3,398
66.502		3,900
11.467		4,000
66.507		4,945
66.505		5,509
66.506		6,047
66.504		7,174
11.463		7,808
15.615		8,480
11.452		10,194
15.807		12,000
15.600		15,000
11.430		16,701
10.652		21,525
11.431		28,400
66.501		39,224
11.417		51,400
15.975		83,352
66.500		98,588
15.605		199,751
15.611		205,760
	36	\$861,204
SCIENCE/TECHNOLOGY		
47.076		605,974
	1	\$605,974
SOCIAL SERVICES		
93.562		0
93.608		6,395
93.647		14,961

Appendix H
Grants to State and Local Governments
Funding Research/Development (in Whole or Part)
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
93.048		
Special Programs for the Aging - Title IV, Training, Research, and Discretionary		
Projects/Programs		26,529
84.133		
National Institute on Disability and Rehabilitation Research		70,000
	5	\$117,885
TRANSPORTATION		
20.515		
State Planning and Research (Transit)		8,889
20.700		
Pipeline Safety		12,000
20.312		
High Speed Ground Transportation		24,500
	3	\$45,389
	Grand Total :	\$4,240,400
	% Grants:	1.63%
	Total Programs:	98

Appendix I
Grants to State and Local Governments
Funding Construction/Facilities in Whole or Part
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
COMMUNITY/REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT		
23.001		Appalachian Regional Development (funding reported under separate programs)..... 0
11.304		Economic Development - Public Works Impact Program (funds reported in #11.300)..... 0
23.013		Appalachian Child Development 500
23.011		Appalachian State Research, Technical Assistance, and Demonstration Projects 900
23.008		Appalachian Local Access Roads 1,800
23.009		Appalachian Local Development District Assistance..... 5,631
10.763		Emergency Community Water Assistance Grants 10,000
10.770		Water and Waste Disposal Loans and Grants (Section 306C)..... 25,000
15.904		Historic Preservation Fund Grants-in-Aid 41,421
10.769		Rural Development Grants 47,500
14.219		Community Development BLOCK GRANTS/Small Cities Program 54,360
23.002		Appalachian Supplements to Federal Grant-in-Aid (Community Development) 100,370
11.300		Economic Development - Grants for Public Works and Development Facilities 195,000
11.307		Special Economic Development and Adjustment Assistance Program 291,213
14.228		Community Development BLOCK GRANTS/State's Program 1,233,940
10.760		Water and Waste Disposal Systems Grants for Rural Communities..... 1,334,193
14.218		Community Development BLOCK GRANTS/Entitlement Grants 3,157,000
	17	\$6,498,828
DEFENSE		
12.400		Military Construction, Army National Guard 65,800
	1	\$65,800
DISASTER RELIEF/PREVENTION		
83.532		Facilities and Equipment [Emergency Management]..... 4,139
	1	\$4,139
EDUCATION		
84.040		Impact Aid - Construction (Elementary/Secondary Education)..... 8,584
11.550		Public Telecommunications Facilities - Construction and Planning 27,265
23.012		Appalachian Vocational and Other Educational Facilities and Operations 29,735
84.154		Public Library Construction and Technology Enhancement 30,400
84.216		Capital Expenses (Elementary/Secondary Education)..... 31,434

Appendix I
Grants to State and Local Governments
Funding Construction/Facilities in Whole or Part
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
84.284 School Facilities Infrastructure Improvement		35,000
	6	\$162,418
ENERGY		
81.042 Weatherization Assistance for Low-Income Persons		226,300
	1	\$226,300
HEALTH		
93.246 Migrant Health Centers Grants		65,000
93.224 Community Health Centers		616,555
	2	\$681,555
HOUSING		
14.852 Public and Indian Housing: Comprehensive Improvement Assistance Program (funding reported under 14.855).....		0
14.859 Public and Indian Housing-Comprehensive Grant Program (funding reported under 14.855)		0
23.005 State Appalachian Housing Programs		650
10.433 Rural Housing Preservation Grants		22,000
10.405 Farm Labor Housing Loans and Grants		26,202
14.858 HOPE for Public and Indian Housing Homeownership		47,325
14.240 HOPE for Homeownership of Single Family Homes.....		50,000
14.241 Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS		156,000
14.850 Public and Indian Housing (includes funding for 14.851, 14.852, 14.853,14.854).....		263,000
14.239 Home Investment in Affordable Housing		14,000,000
	10	\$14,565,177
INCOME SECURITY		
14.231 Emergency Shelter Grants Program.....		115,000
14.235 Supportive Housing Program		334,000
	2	\$449,000
JUSTICE		
16.541 Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention - Special Emphasis		13,053
16.579 Drug Control and System Improvement - Formula Grants		454,775
	2	\$467,828

Appendix I
Grants to State and Local Governments
Funding Construction/Facilities in Whole or Part
FY 1995

	No. Programs	Obligations (000)
NATURAL RESOURCES		
10.901		Resource Conservation and Development 2,464
11.420		Coastal Zone Management Estuarine Research Reserves 3,300
15.919		Urban Park and Recreation Recovery Program 7,400
11.463		Habitat Conservation 7,808
15.600		Anadromous Fish Conservation 15,000
11.469		Congressionally Identified Construction Projects 18,515
15.916		Outdoor Recreation - Acquisition, Development and Planning 32,595
11.419		Coastal Zone Management Administration Awards 53,500
10.904		Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention 107,747
66.458		Capitalization Grants for State Revolving Funds (Wastewater Treatment Facilities) 1,235,200
	10	\$1,483,529
SOCIAL SERVICES		
84.169		Comprehensive Services for Independent Living 21,859
	1	\$21,859
TRANSPORTATION		
20.219		National Recreational Trails Program 1,555
20.308		Local Rail Freight Assistance Program 17,000
20.007		Bridge Alteration 24,354
20.005		Boating Safety Financial Assistance 31,850
23.003		Appalachian Development Highway System 233,479
20.106		Airport Improvement Program 1,450,000
20.500		Federal Transit Capital Improvement Grants 1,924,904
20.507		Federal Transit Capital and Operating Assistance [BLOCK GRANT] Formula Grants 2,933,761
20.205a		Surface Transportation Program [BLOCK GRANT] 4,889,713
20.205		Highway Planning and Construction 19,649,127
	10	\$31,155,743

Appendix I
Grants to State and Local Governments
Funding Construction/Facilities in Whole or Part
FY 1995

		No. Programs	Obligations (000)
VETERANS			
64.203	State Cemetery Grants		10,305
64.005	Grants to States for Construction of State Nursing Home Care Facilities.....		47,345
		2	\$57,650

Grand Total :	\$55,839,826
% Grants:	21.51%
Total Programs:	65

Appendix J
Fragmentation Indexes By Categories For Subcategories FY 1995

	(000)	No. Programs	Fragmentation Index
AGRICULTURE			
Agricultural Research/Services	420,145	13	12.57
Income Stabilization.....	65,230	2	12.46
COMMERCE			
Business/Regulation of Commerce	61,596	5	32.98
COMMUNITY/REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT			
Area/Regional Development	2,051,140	17	3.37
Community Development	5,092,388	9	0.72
CULTURAL AFFAIRS			
Arts and Humanities	258,741	29	45.54
DEFENSE			
Atomic Energy	46,000	1	8.83
Military.....	79,895	5	25.43
DISASTER RELIEF/PREVENTION			
Emergency/Preparedness.....	4,862,904	12	1.00
EDUCATION			
Education Research/Aids	499,947	20	16.25
Elementary/Secondary/Vocational	16,271,110	85	2.12
Higher Education	279,953	14	20.32
EMPLOYMENT			
Other Labor Services.....	157,147	3	7.76
Training and Employment.....	5,122,257	11	0.87
ENERGY			
Energy Conservation.....	250,290	2	3.25
Energy Information/Policy.....	1,050	1	386.94
Energy Supply.....	149,597	7	19.01
GENERAL GOVT			
General Purpose Govt. Assistance.....	334,453	3	3.64
Special Govt. Assistance	9,000	1	45.14
HEALTH			
Consumer/Occupational Health & Safety	169,865	6	14.35
General Health.....	5,742,739	95	6.72
Health Care Services	89,314,932	12	0.05
Health Research.....	1,664,759	10	2.44

Appendix J

Fragmentation Indexes By Categories For Subcategories FY 1995

	(000)	No. Programs	Fragmentation Index
HOUSING			
Housing Assistance	30,632,984	17	0.23
INCOME SECURITY			
Food/Nutrition.....	13,018,223	13	0.41
Other Income Security.....	24,878,645	14	0.23
Public Assistance/Income Supplement.....	1,457,489	9	2.51
JUSTICE			
Criminal Justice.....	1,815,990	27	6.04
Law Enforcement	1,310,705	7	2.17
MULTIPLE CATEGORIES			
Multiple Functions	5,306	1	76.57
NATURAL RESOURCES			
Conservation/Land Mgt.....	376,462	11	11.87
Other Natural Resources.....	299,025	27	36.69
Pollution Abatement/Control	2,274,944	33	5.89
Recreational Resources	479,517	9	7.63
Water Resources.....	107,747	1	3.77
SCIENCE/TECHNOLOGY			
Science/Technology	687,566	4	2.36
SOCIAL SERVICES			
Aging Programs	907,718	10	4.48
Child Welfare/Youth Programs.....	7,856,291	20	1.03
Food/Nutrition.....	8,676	1	46.83
General Social Services.....	3,625,786	8	0.90
Higher Education	12,500	1	32.50
Other Social Services	1,643,619	10	2.47
Rehab/Disability Assistance.....	3,344,878	22	2.67
TRANSPORTATION			
Air Transportation	1,450,000	1	0.28
Ground Transportation	30,203,163	20	0.27
Other Transportation	18,300	3	66.61
Water Transportation.....	56,204	2	14.46
VETERANS			
Other Veterans Benefits	10,305	1	39.43
Veterans Medical Care	232,763	4	6.98